

Permanent Magnet Option for Final Focus Quad

Y. Iwashita

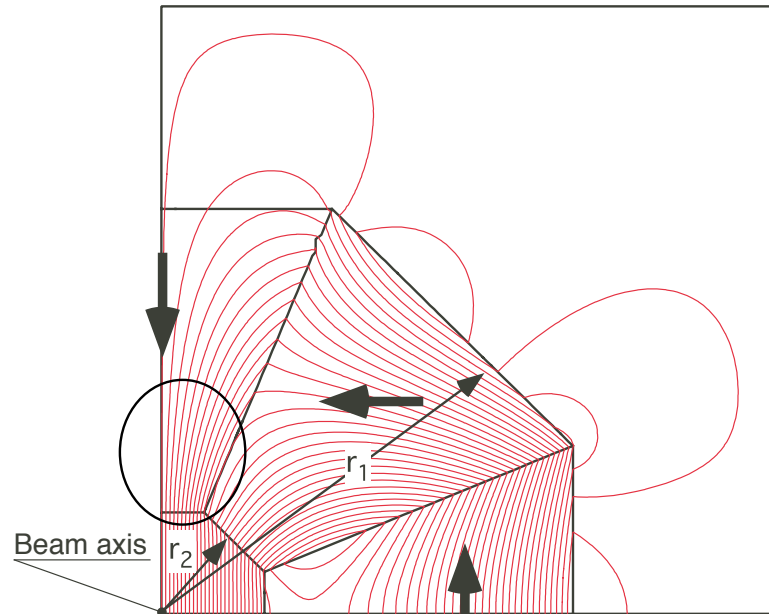
Accelerator Laboratory, Nuclear Science Research Facility,
Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University,
Gokanoshō, Uji, Kyoto 611, JAPAN
iwashita@kyticr.kuicr.kyoto-u.ac.jp
<http://wwwal.kuicr.kyoto-u.ac.jp>

Contents:

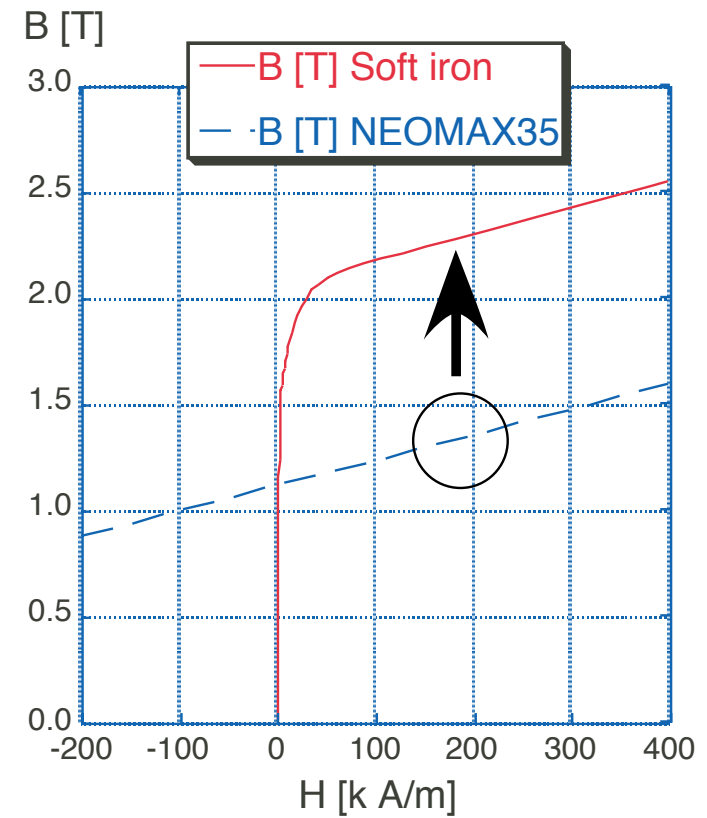
- Introduction - Superstrong PMD
- PMQ, iPMQ (saturated iron PMQ)
- 3D calc
- Drawings and photo
- Measured data (preliminary)

- PMD & B-H curve

Halbach's dipole REC magnet.



1.37 T @ $r_1, r_2=1\text{cm}, 4\text{cm}$

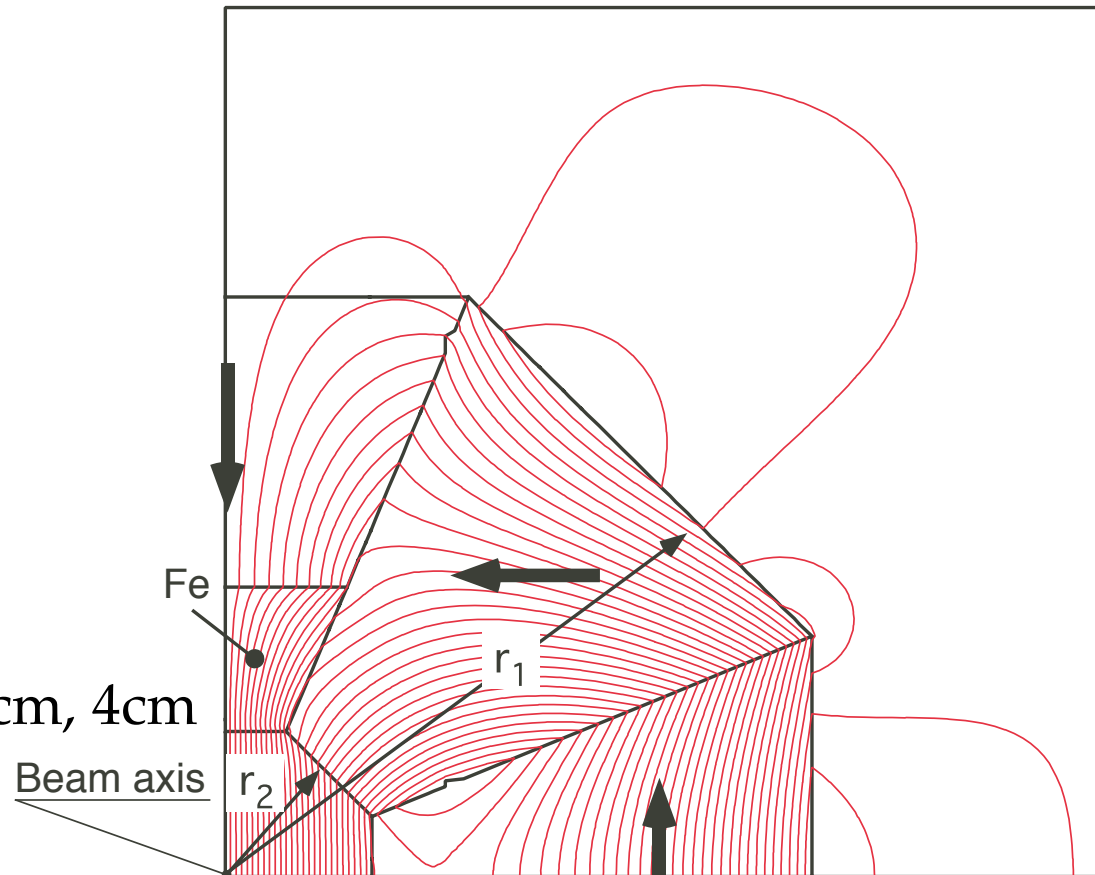


$$B = B_r \ln(r_1 / r_2) \cos(\pi / M) \sin(\pi / M) / \pi$$

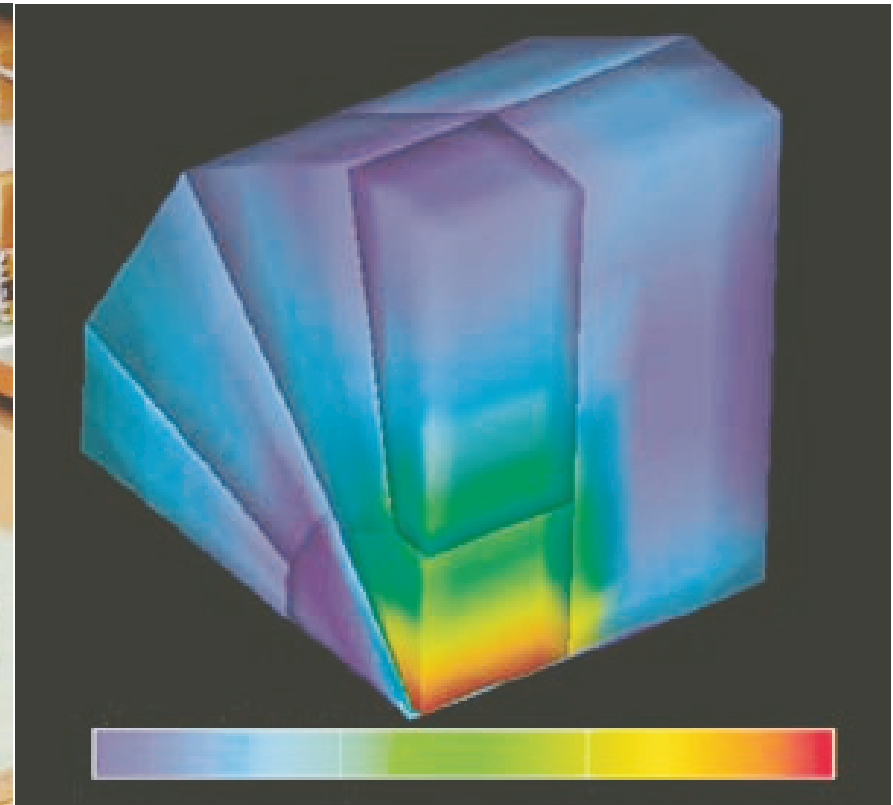
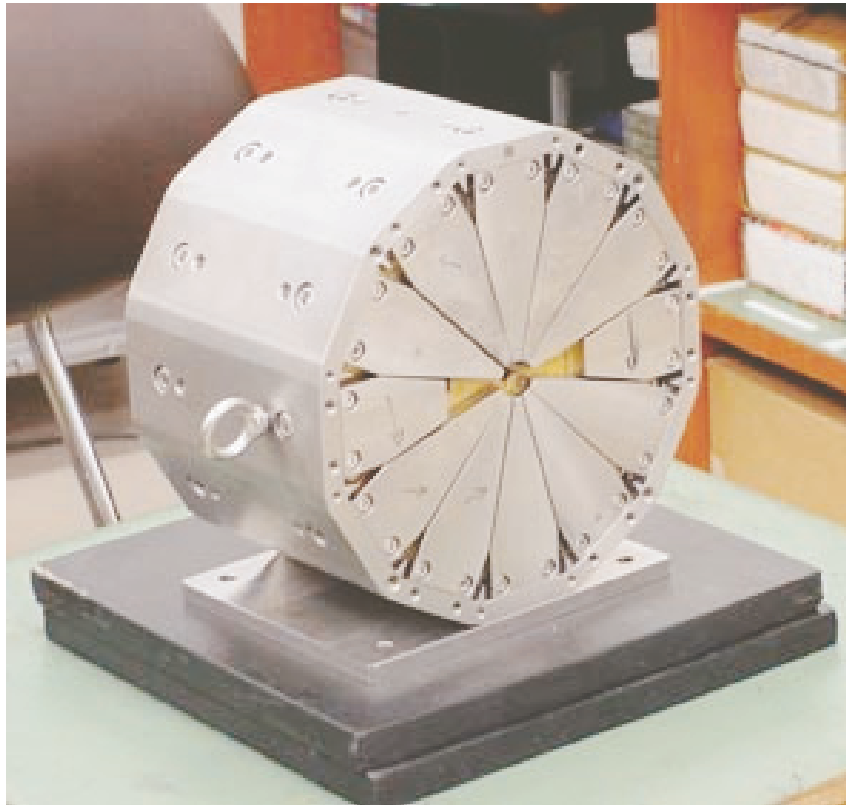
- SuperPMD

Modified Halbach's magnet.

1.64 T @ $r_1, r_2=1\text{cm}, 4\text{cm}$
(was 1.37T)



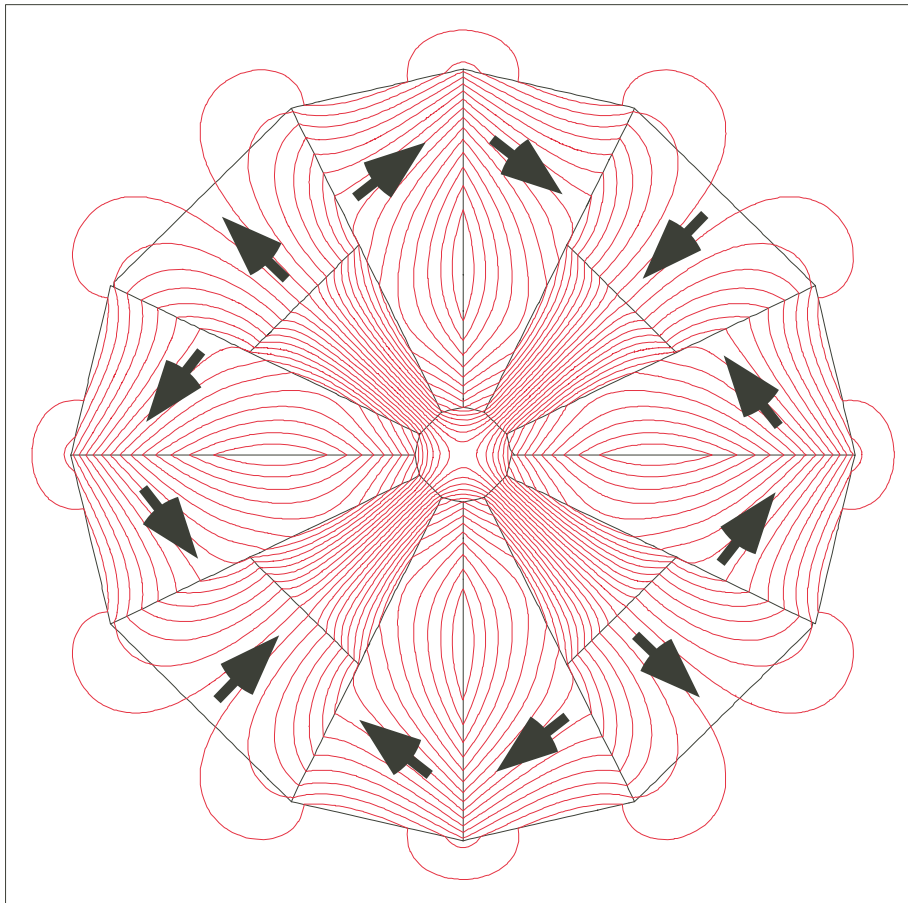
- 4.45T Dipole



Achieved 4.45T @-29°C (3.9T @room temperature)

M. Kumada et al., CERN Courier, vol. 41, no.7, Sep. 2001, p. 9

- Flux plot

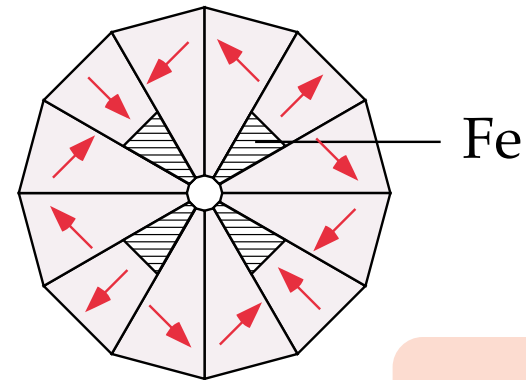
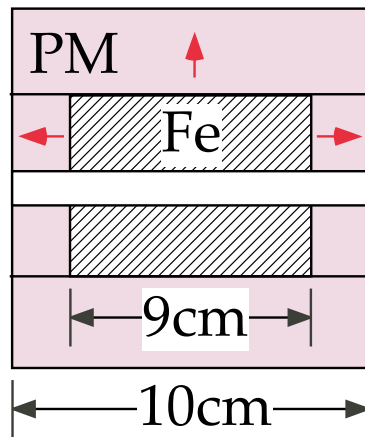


iPMQ12 D=1/12, RR=0.550 Fe=38.0d CYCLE = 7

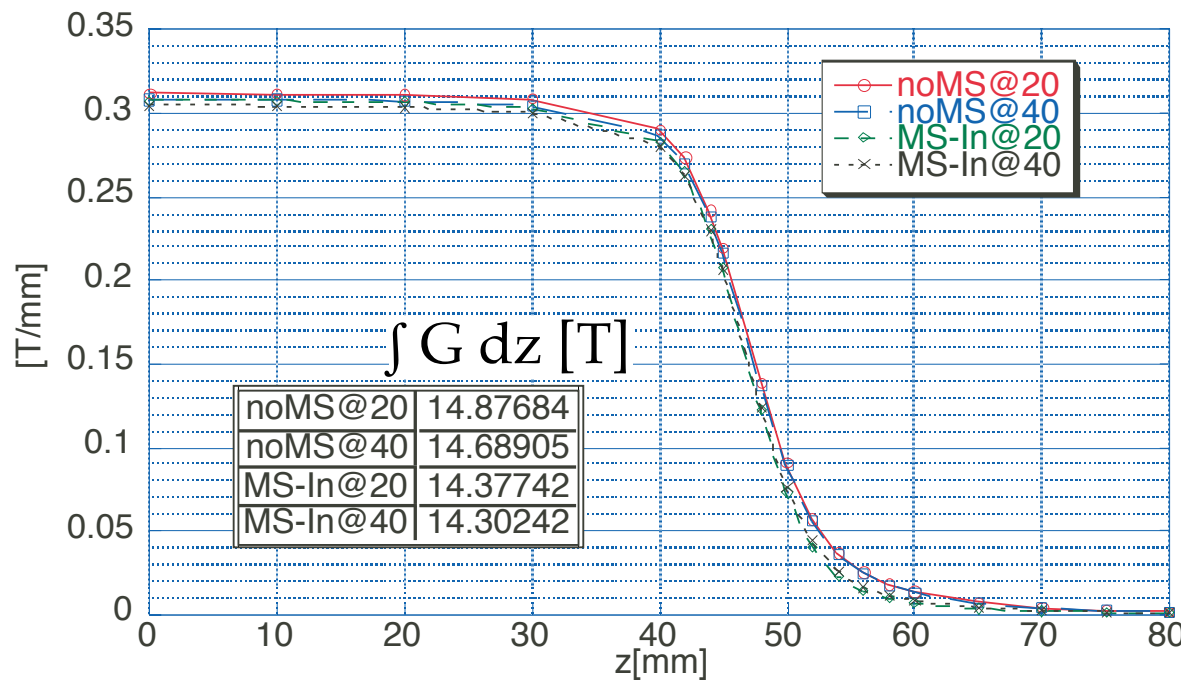
Field distribution
plot will be here.

• 3D calculation

12 segments



OD: $\phi 100$
(130)
ID: $\phi 14$

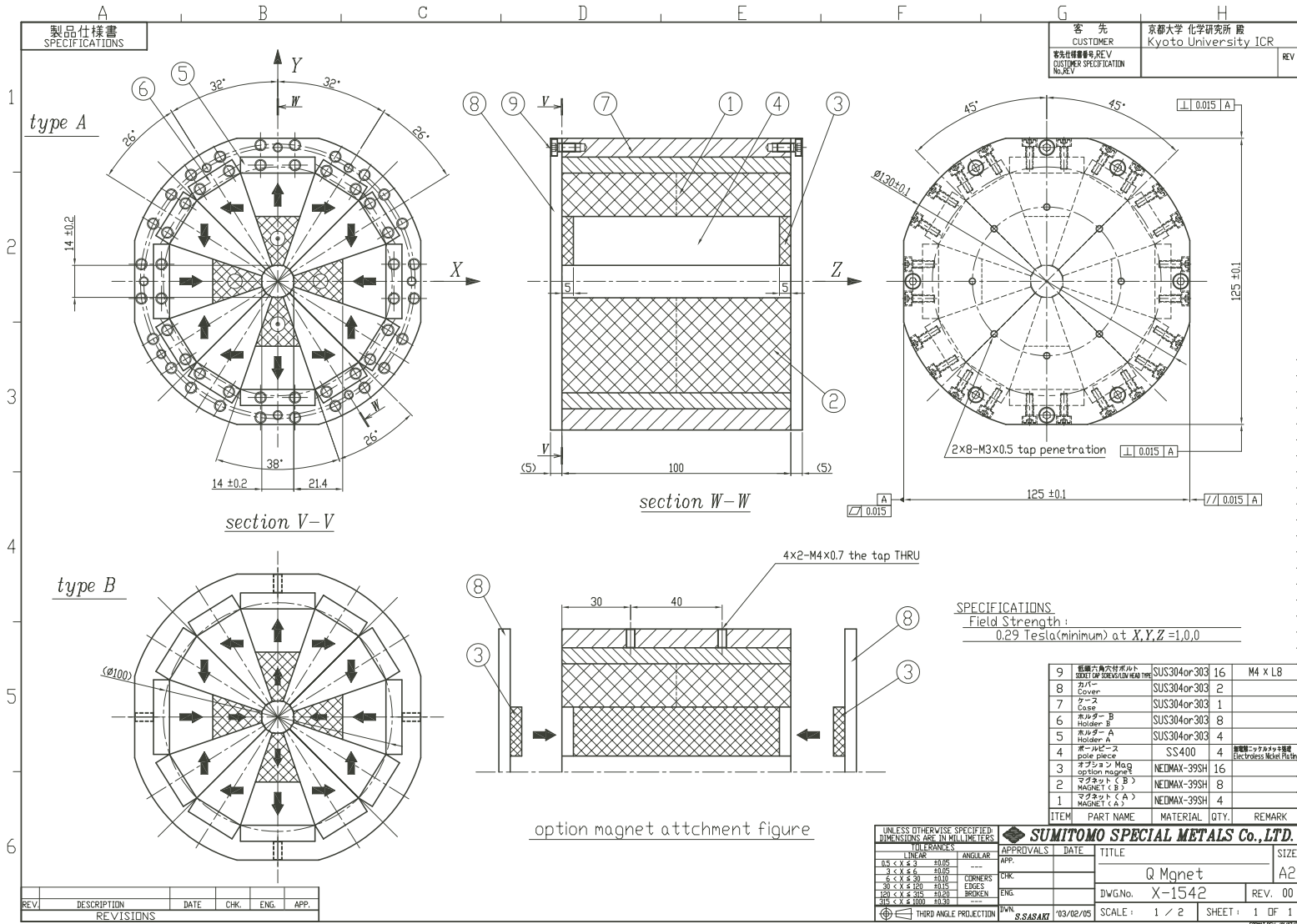


$\sim 3\text{T/cm}$
12 seg. $\phi 14$
($2.1\text{T/cm}@ \phi 20$)

$GL \sim 14$ [T]
($\times 2 = 28$)

• Drawing

2003.3.19 Weekly Video Conf.



- Photo

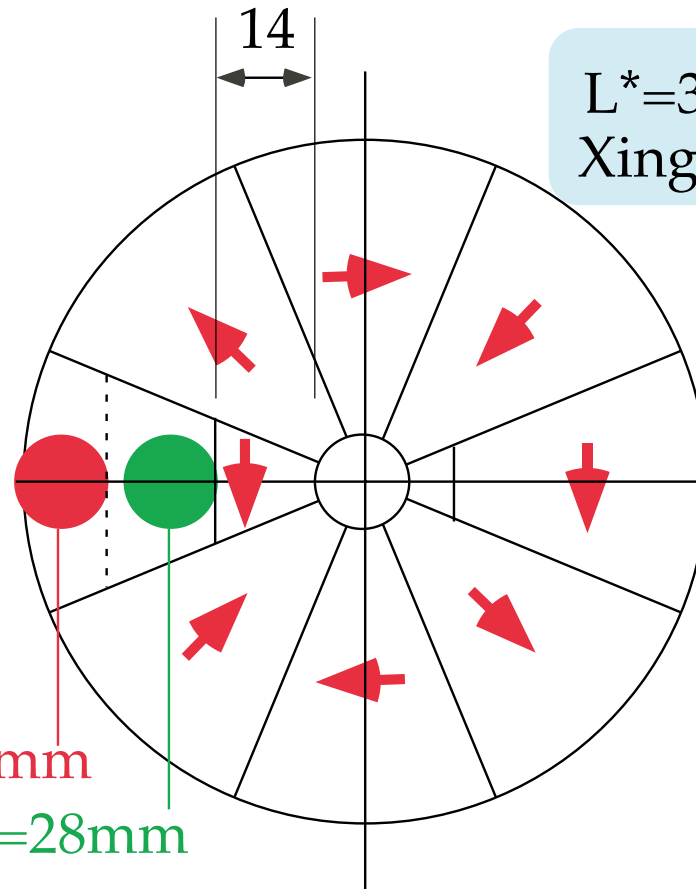
2003.3.19 Weekly Video Conf.



• Margin

required (JLC):
 $GL=1.48T/cm \times 2m$
 @ $\phi 13.8$

required (NLC):
 $GL=1.44T/cm \times 2.2m$
 @ $\phi 20$



$L^*=3.5m$ ID: $\phi 13.8$
 Xing angle: 20 mrad ?

Location of the
 outgoing beam
 @front @end

5.5m x 8 m rad=44mm

3.5m x 8 m rad=28mm

3.5m x 20 m rad=70mm

5.5m x 20 m rad=110mm

Achieved: (L=10cm)
 $G \sim 2.9T/cm$ $\sim 2T/cm$ @ $\phi 20$
 $GL=28.5T$ @ $\phi 14$ $\sim 20T$ @ $\phi 20$

More margin at the end.

- SLAC Magnetic Measurements

Date: 03-13-2003

Time: 16:19:11

Project: NLC

Magnet Type: quad

Magnet Name: kyoto_pm

Serial Number:

Run Number: 2

Measurement Device: coil dc1bq

Operator: sa

Comment: Strength Measurement. After alignment.

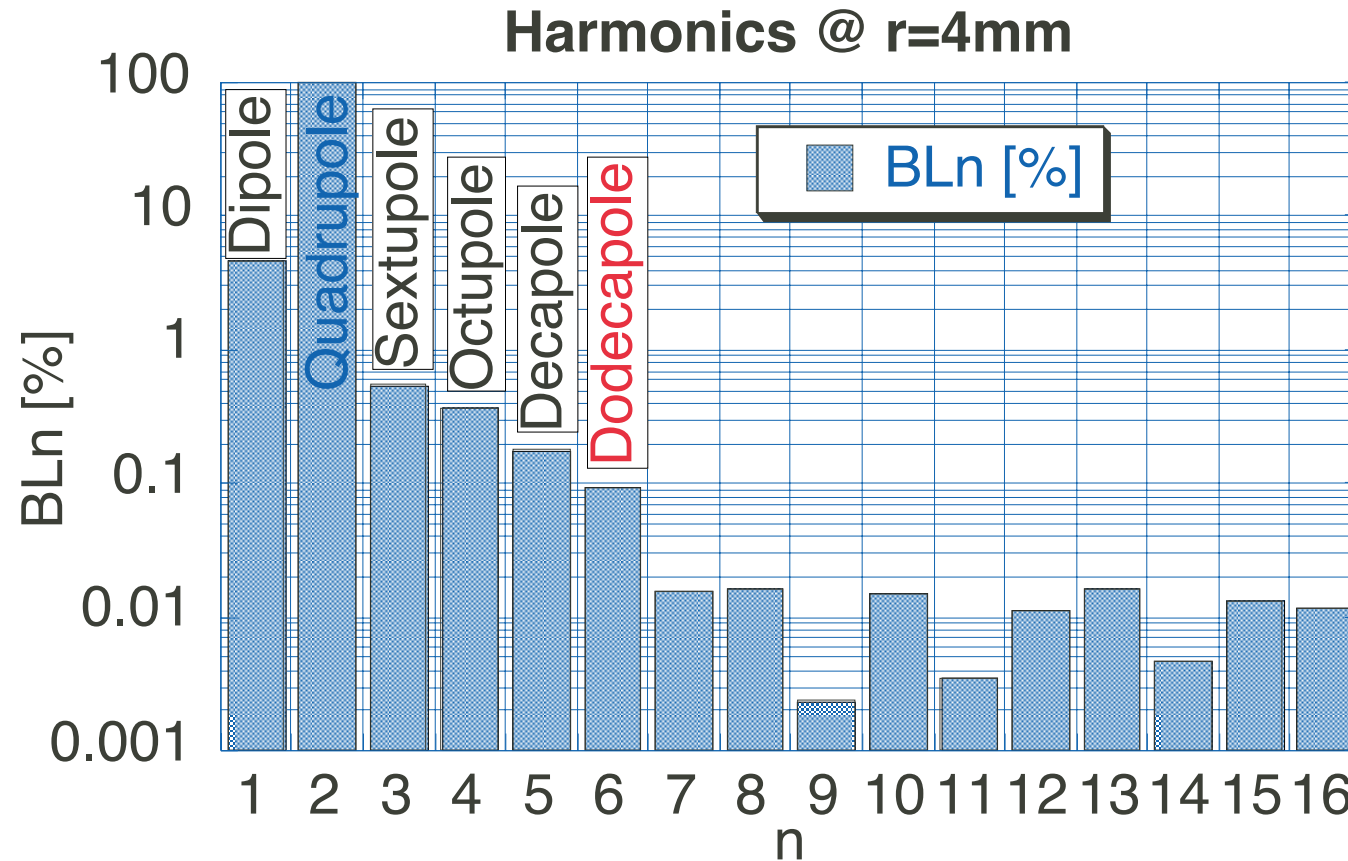
3D Calculated value:
29.7 [T]@20°C

Integrated Gradient

Imag (A)	sigImag (A)	GL (T)	sigGL (T/A)	GL/I (T/A)	sigGL/I
0.000	0.000	28.51865	0.00037	0.0000000	0.0000000
0.000	0.000	28.51755	0.00034	0.0000000	0.0000000
0.000	0.000	28.51701	0.00036	0.0000000	0.0000000
0.000	0.000	28.51650	0.00030	0.0000000	0.0000000
0.000	0.000	28.51614	0.00010	0.0000000	0.0000000

T=21.5°C

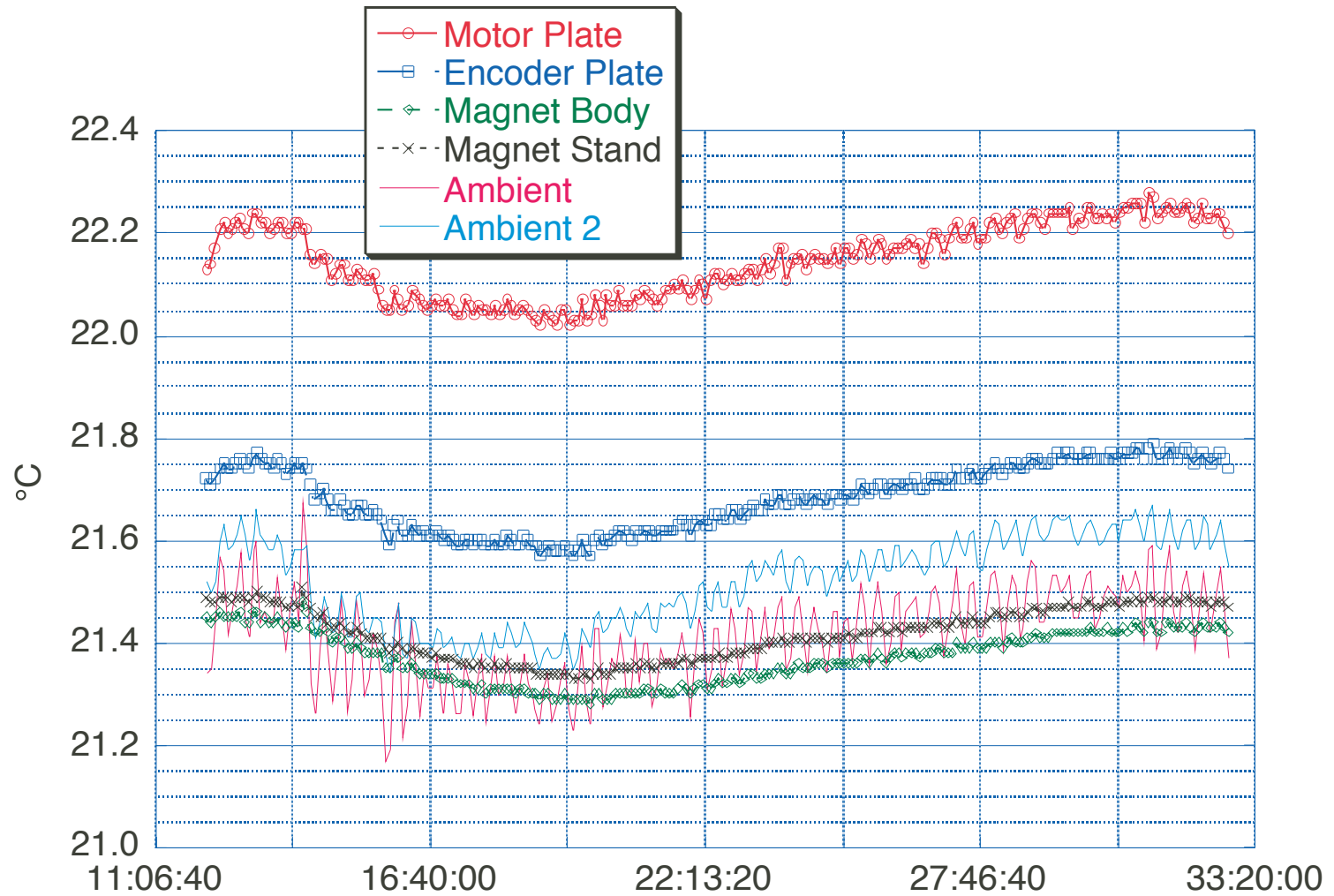
- Harmonics



If symmetry of the magnet is perfect, only $n=2,6,10\dots$ will appear.
 $n=2(2i-1)$ [i:natural number]

• Temperature trend

2003.3.19 Weekly Video Conf.



- Magnetic Center

To be filled in ...

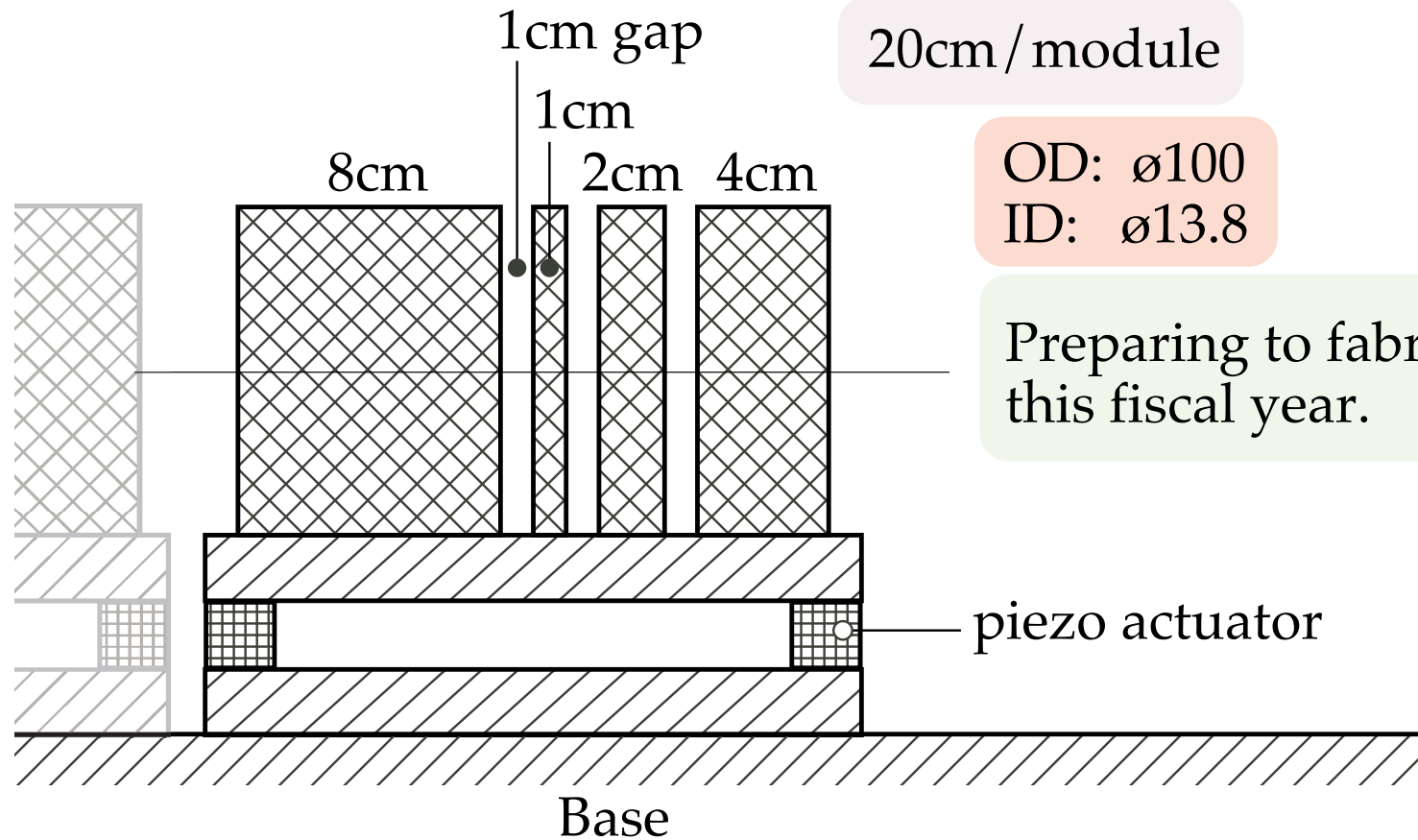
- Appendix

Appendix

- Rough sketch for strength adjustment

2003.3.19 Weekly Video Conf.

Binary switch of $F \leftrightarrow D$ by rotating 90 deg.



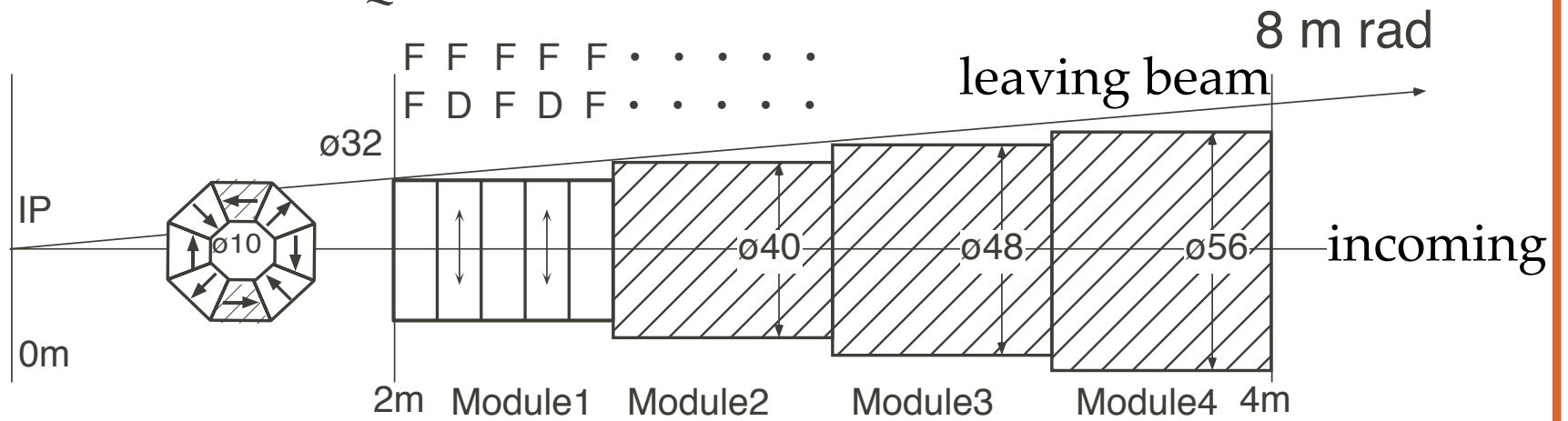
- Some issues

- 🍏 Strength 1% OK – by Kuroda-san
- 🍏 Displacement 0.2 nm ?
- 🍏 Rotation (skew) 3μ rad ?

above two needs temperature compensation

- 🍏 Multipole component?
- 🍏 Radiation damage?
- 🍏 temperature coefficient?

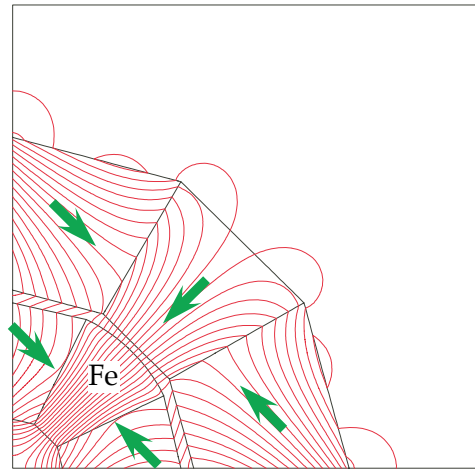
• Final Focus vPMQ



5~10cm / unit → 20~40units / 2m
 ... some units may be fixed

Stepwise variable
 Higher resolution by
 binary increment of
 the length: 1,2,4,... cm

strongest	F F F F F F F F F	} centroid move
middle1	F F F D F D F D F D	
middle2	F D F D F D F D F F F	
weakest	F D F D F D F D F D	

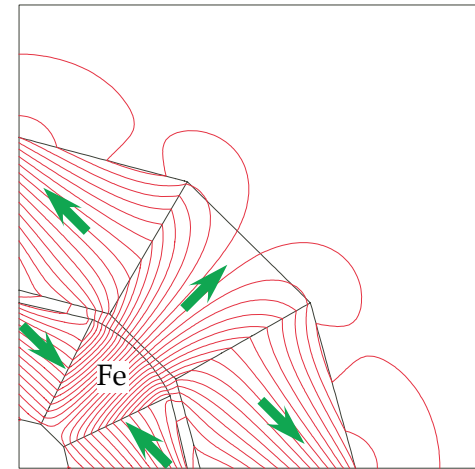


#W012 D=14/100 Po=30.0deg.

CYCLE = 7

0.050	-1531.173
0.100	-3053.411
0.150	-4576.784
0.200	-6101.925
0.250	-7627.250
0.300	-9152.188
0.350	-10675.93
0.400	-12196.75
0.450	-13711.48
0.500	-15216.27
0.550	-16711.60
0.600	-18219.10
0.650	-19844.50
0.700	-21999.26

STORED ENERGY = 77.675 [J/m]



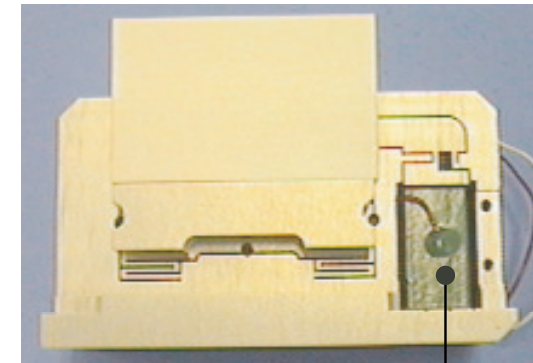
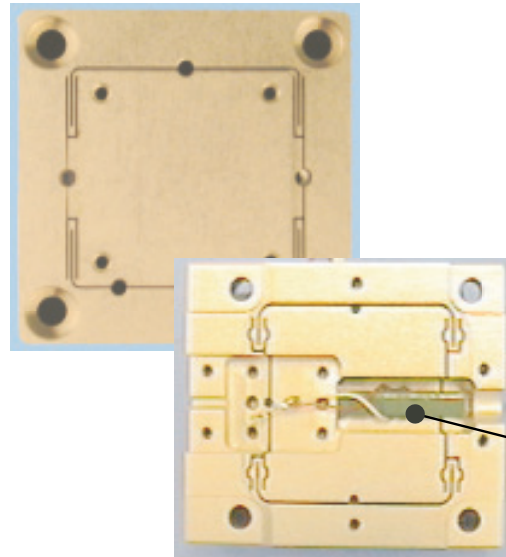
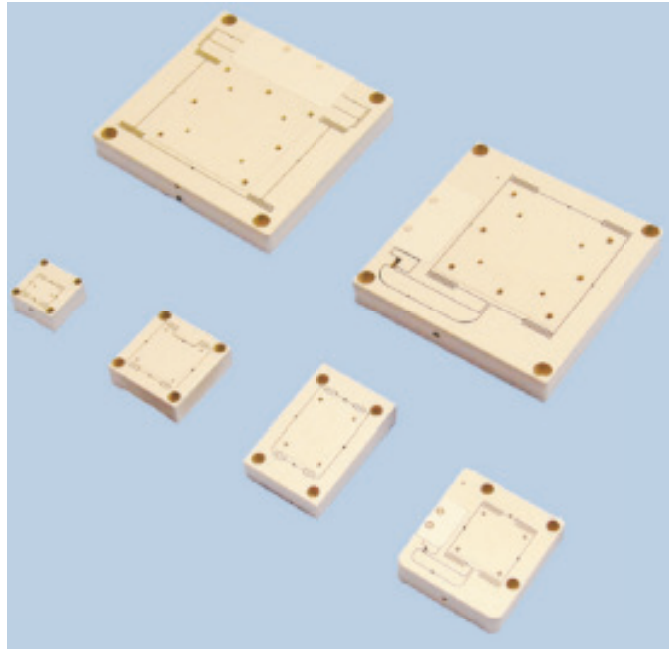
#W012 D=14/100 Po=30.0deg.

CYCLE = 7

0.050	-39.37500
0.100	-78.65200
0.150	-118.7130
0.200	-161.1860
0.250	-209.1610
0.300	-267.9300
0.350	-345.8640
0.400	-455.7730
0.450	-617.0490
0.500	-859.1620
0.550	-1228.173
0.600	-1802.053
0.650	-2752.933
0.700	-4592.325

STORED ENERGY = 51.305 [J/m]

- X-Y stage supplied by NanoControl Co.Ltd.



Piezo Actuator
stroke: $15\mu\text{m}/2\text{cm}$

Supersonic Motor or Pneumatic system

