



# POSIPOL 2010 Summary

22-July-2010  
ILC-CLIC  $e^+$  studies  
T. Omori (KEK)



# POSIPOL 2010



**Date: 31/May-2/June**

<http://atfweb.kek.jp/posipol/2010/>

**Place: KEK**

**44 participants (including 4 via WebEx/Phone)**

**36 presentations with discussions**

# 36 Presentations

**Welcome and Scope: (2 talks)**

**Status of e<sup>+</sup> sources for colliders :(3 talks)**

**Compton-based e<sup>+</sup> sources for colliders(ILC&CLIC):(10 talks)**

**Physics: (1 talk)**

**R/D Plan (ILC-CLIC working group) : (1 talk)**

**Compton-based X-ray and gamma-ray sources : (4 talks)  
(including appl. to material physics)**

**Undulator-based e<sup>+</sup> source for ILC:(4 talks)**

**Hybrid and channeling e<sup>+</sup> sources (CLIC&ILC): (7 talks)**

**Liquid Pb and Pure Conventional e<sup>+</sup> sources (ILC): (3 talks)**

**Summary: (1 talk)**

# Welcome

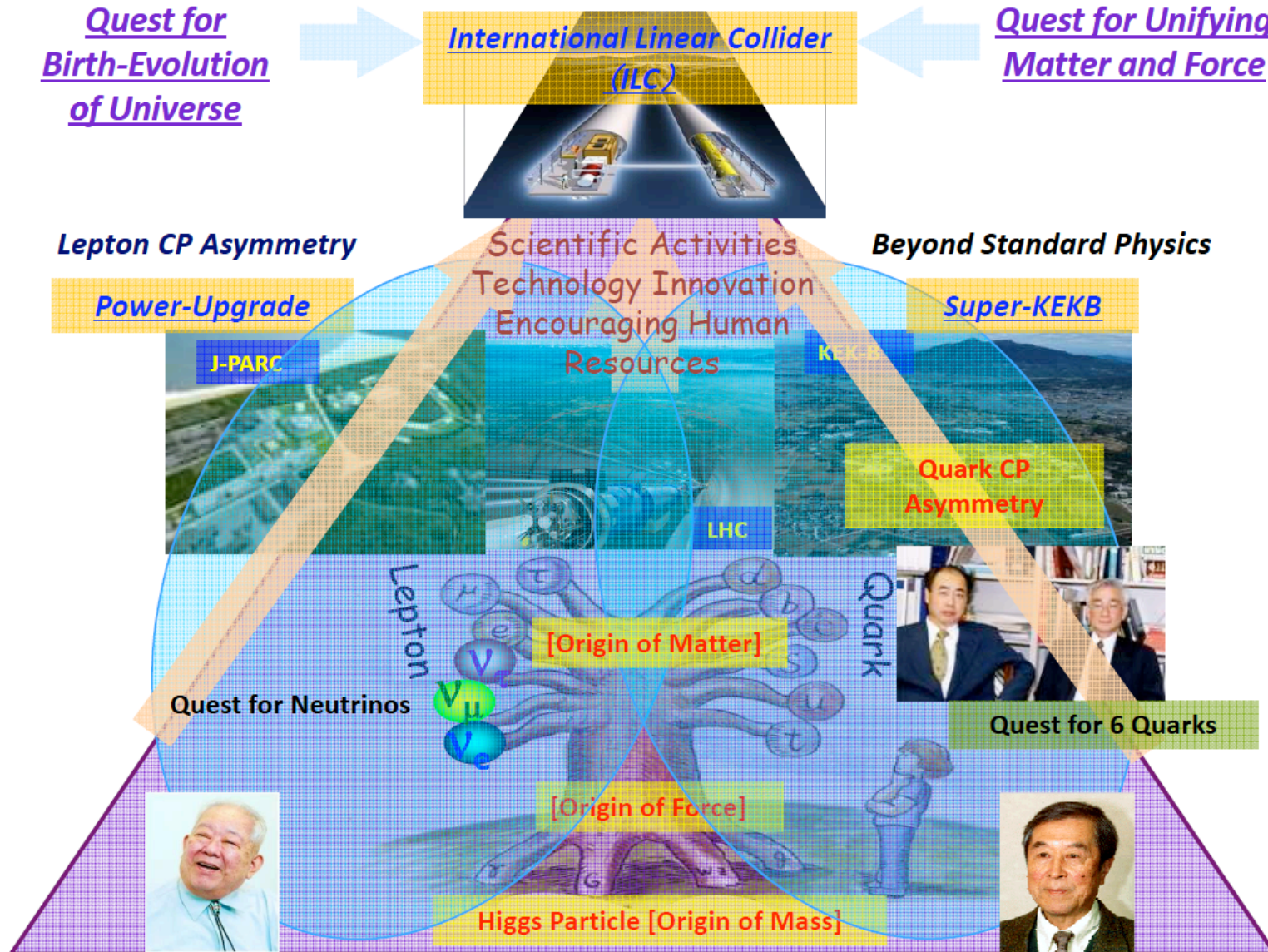
K. Nishikawa, IPNS, KEK, POISPOL 2010

- The JAHEP community's master plan
  - Highest priority is given to ILC
  - Before ILC, promote flavor physics at KEKB and **J-PARC**
- Action before the ILC approval
  - ILC R&D
  - Completion/commissioning and continuous improvements of J-PARC
  - Upgrade of KEKB/Belle
  - Collaboration in LHC/ATLAS



# Welcome

K. Nishikawa, IPNS, KEK, POISPOL 2010

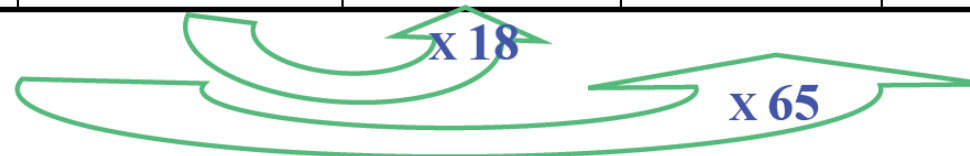


# Number of e<sup>+</sup>s required by LCs

from L. Rinolfi's presentation



	SLC	CLIC (3 TeV)	ILC (RDR)	LHeC
Energy	1.19 GeV	2.86 GeV	5 GeV	100 GeV
e <sup>+</sup> / bunch at IP	40 × 10 <sup>9</sup>	3.72 × 10 <sup>9</sup>	20 × 10 <sup>9</sup>	15 × 10 <sup>9</sup>
e <sup>+</sup> / bunch before DR injection	50 × 10 <sup>9</sup>	7.6 × 10 <sup>9</sup>	30 × 10 <sup>9</sup>	15 × 10 <sup>9</sup>
Bunches / macropulse	1	312	2625	20833
Macropulse Repetition Rate	120	50	5	10
e <sup>+</sup> / second	0.06 × 10 <sup>14</sup>	1.1 × 10 <sup>14</sup>	3.9 × 10 <sup>14</sup>	31 × 10 <sup>14</sup>



# Status of e<sup>+</sup> Sources for Colliders

- **Status of ILC e<sup>+</sup> Source: K. Yokoya (KEK)**
  - Design reconsideration: SB2009**
    - undulator location, matching device, ,,**
  - R/Ds**
    - Prototype undulator**
    - Target prototype (in Air)**
    - Target Mockup (in Vacuum)**
    - Flux concentrator (design study)**

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  - Super KEKB and SuperB of INFN**

- Status of e<sup>+</sup> Sources for SuperB factories, T. Kamitani (KEK)

## ■ SuperKEKB e<sup>+</sup> source

- ◆ 3.5 GeV e- linac, AMD, L-band capture section, Damping Ring
- ◆ R&D work are going on for two AMD candidates,  
[1] flux concentrator and [2] superconducting solenoid
- ◆ L-band components are under development
- ◆ detailed tracking simulation study are going on

## ■ SuperB e<sup>+</sup> source

- ◆ 0.6 GeV e- linac, AMD, L-band capture section, Damping Ring
- ◆ four scenario of capture section are considered  
[1] S-band Acc, [2] S-band Dcc, [3] L-band Dcc,  
[4] S-band TM020 mode Dcc + L-band Acc
- ◆ detailed tracking simulation study are going on
- ◆ deceleration approach seems to be promising, especially scenario [4]

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- **Status of BEPC II e<sup>+</sup> Source : G. Pei (IHEP)**
  - Impressive progress from BEPC to BEPC II**

- Status BEPC II e+ Source, Pei (IHEP)

BEPCII (Design and Achieved)

Parameters		Design	Test results	BEPC
Energy (GeV)		1.89	1.89	1.30-1.55
Current (mA)	e <sup>+</sup>	37	66	~5
	e <sup>-</sup>	500	550	300
Emittance (1σ, mm-mrad)	e <sup>+</sup>	0.40	0.35 ~ 0.27	----
	e <sup>-</sup>	0.10	0.097~0.079	----
Energy spread (1σ, %)	e <sup>+</sup>	0.50	0.371	~0.80
	e <sup>-</sup>	0.50	0.295	~0.80
Energy stability (%)		0.15	0.05	----
Orbit stability (mm)		0.30	0.119 ~0.058	----
Repetition rate		50	50	12.5
e <sup>+</sup> injection rate (mA / min.)		50	61.5	1 ~ 3

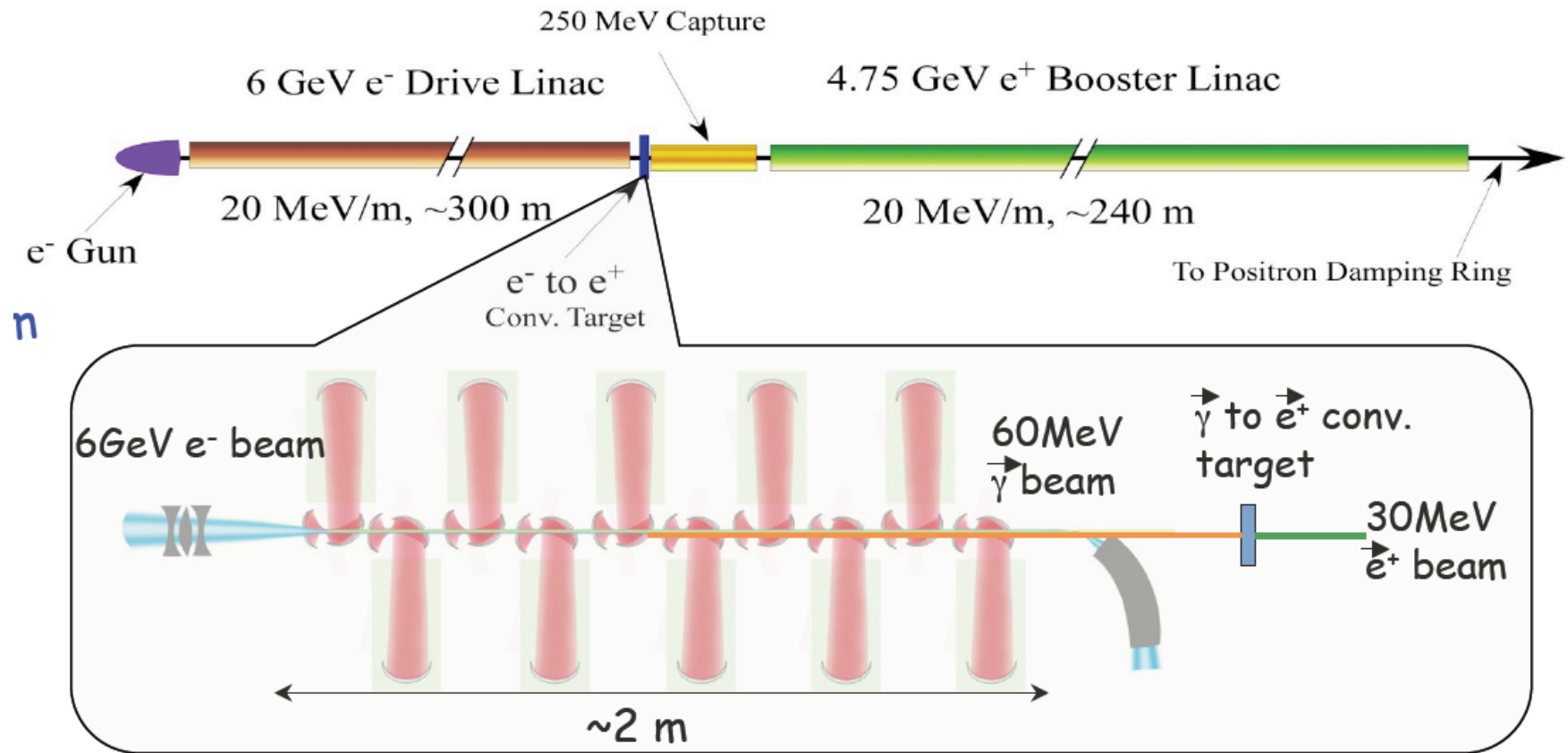
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Overview of Compton sources. Linac scheme: Compton ring, and ERL scheme

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CO<sub>2</sub> laser + Linac : Polarized e<sup>+</sup> source & High Intensity X-ray Source

- **Linac-based Compton  $e^+$  source for ILC: V. Yakimenko (BNL)**



- No positron accumulation is needed:
- Can be add-on option for non-polarized linac source.

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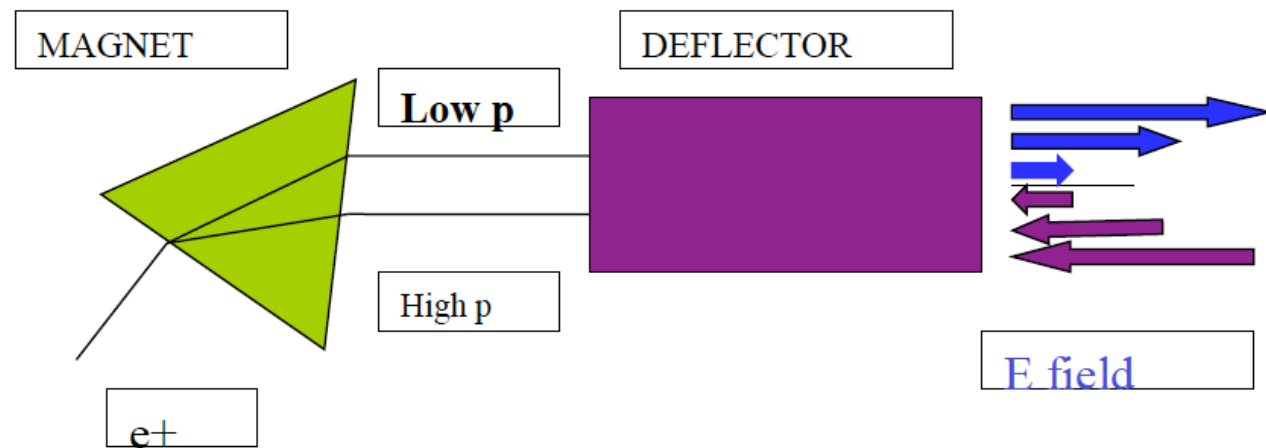
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New scheme of energy compression: an isochronous line + Deflector

- Energy compression to optimize the stacking of e<sup>+</sup> bunches: R. Chehab

- Use of an isochronous line + Deflector
- The scheme:



**The scheme has been proposed by W.Gallagher in “Energy spectrum improvement with the HEM-11 mode (LA-3609)**

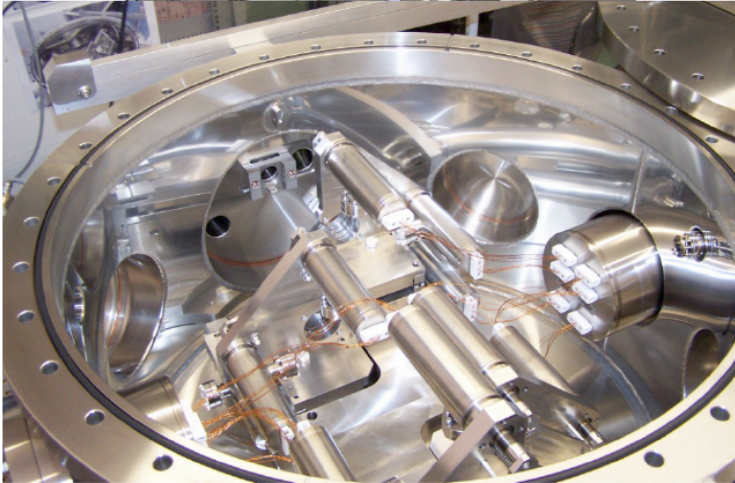
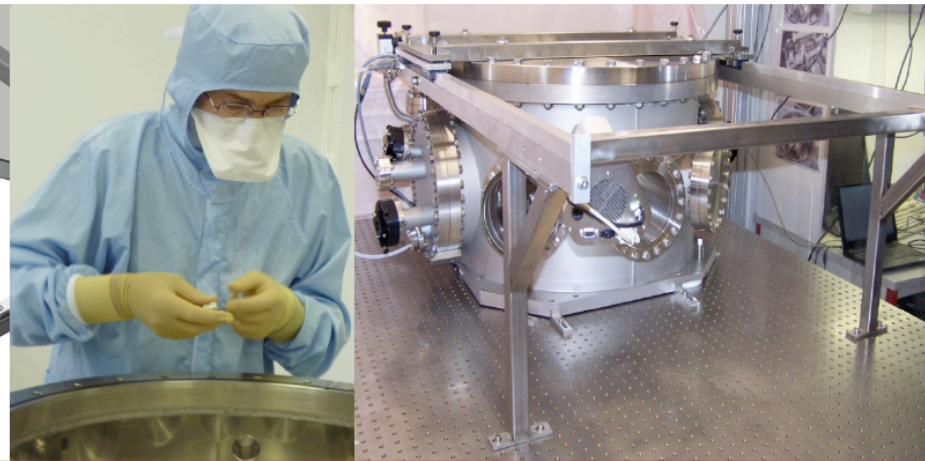
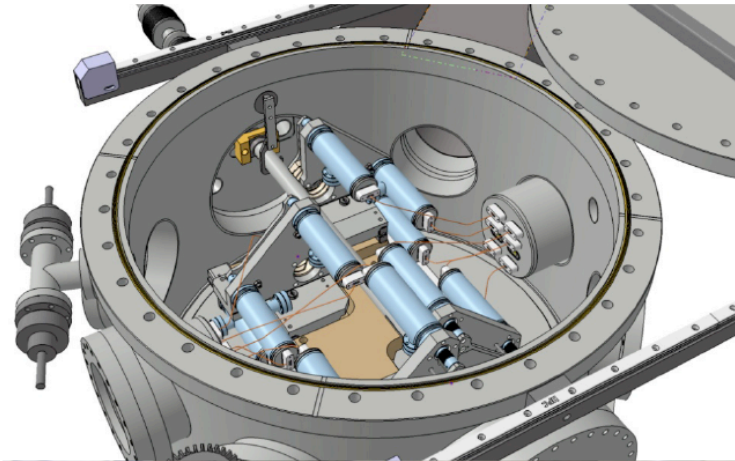
R.Chehab/POSIPOL10/KEK

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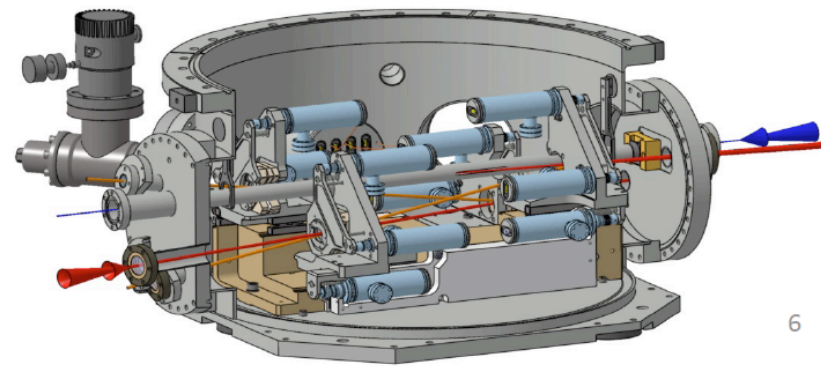
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New scheme of energy compression: an isochronous line + Deflector
- **Status of 4-mirror cavity for ATF : F. Zomer (LAL)**  
The 4-mirror cavity and the laser is ready at LAL and coming to KEK

- Status of 4-mirror cavity for ATF : F. Zomer (LAL)

# Cavité Fabry-Perot mounting (in a class 10 clean room)



Viton joint & turbo Pump →  $\sim 10^{-7}$  mbar



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Construct a calculation model incorporating the effects of image rotation, and compare the model and measurements.

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Photons flux with multiple IPs line. 10 IPs with 2 crossing LASERs.  
Optimal -> 5 IPs: detailed study for 5 IPs

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- **Status of the experiment with the 2-M cavity at KEK-ATF: S. Miyoshi (H)**  
The enhancement factor was improved from 250 to 760.  
Next step will be Bunch by bunch gamma ray measurement.

# Physics

- **New from physics with polarized beams: G. Moortgat-Pick (DESY)**

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## *Conclusions*

- P(e<sup>+</sup>) only gains, independent in which direction the NP points!
  - ⇒ 'enhances luminosity' in direct and indirect searches
  - ⇒ enables separate study of **couplings** (**properties** of SUSY particles!)
  - ⇒ improves **signal vs background**, e.g. factor in light Higgs searches!
  - ⇒ enables 'model-independence' in indirect searches
  - ⇒ enhances **precision** in Standard Model tests (GigaZ, WW threshold)
- ➔ Polarization more important than 'pure' luminosity
- P(e<sup>+</sup>) crucial for 'being prepared for the Unexpected' !
  - ➔ full potential of the ILC could only be realized with P(e<sup>-</sup>) and P(e<sup>+</sup>)
    - ⇒ in particular important at  $\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV}$  ('maximize' results, outline of upgrades!)
    - ⇒ high accuracy guaranteed: expected depolarization less than ~1% !
  - ➔ potential of CLIC in the multi-TeV region would also strongly benefit

# R/D plan

- **New milestones for the CLIC/ILC e+ generationWG: L. Rinolfi (CERN)**

# R/D plan

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Important reduction of resources have registered in several institutes.

Therefore the ILC/CLIC work plan is reviewed according to the available resources from the different institutes around the world and the possible contributions are presented.

Plan 2010 - 2011 for Asian, American, and European labs are reviewed

# **Compton-based X-ray and gamma-ray sources**

- **Compton Programs in KEK: J. Urakawa (KEK)**  
**Development for Next Generation Compact High Brightness X-ray Source**  
**using Super Conducting RF Acceleration Technique**

# Compton-based X-ray and gamma-ray sources

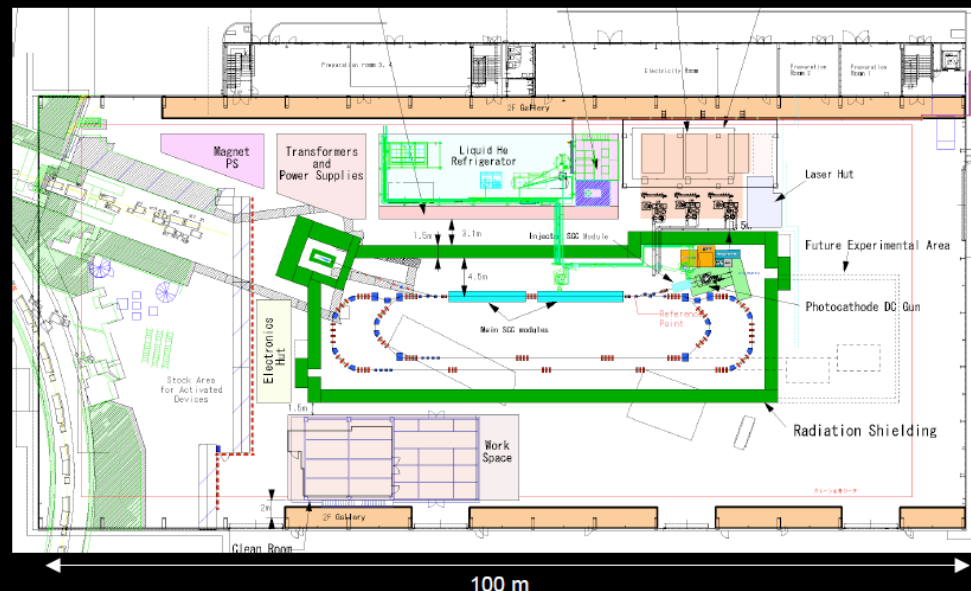
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Compact ERL as a laser Compton X-ray source  
Scientific opportunities
  - Ultrafast X-ray sciences
  - Phase contrast X-ray imaging

- Opportunities for materials science w/ inverse-Compton X-ray: S. Adachi

# Compact ERL for ERL technological R&D

## Parameters of the Compact ERL

	Parameters
Beam energy	35 - 245 MeV
Injection energy	5 MeV
Average current	10 - 100 mA
Acc. gradient (main linac)	15 MV/m
Normalized emittance	0.1 - 1 mm-mrad
Bunch length (rms)	1 - 3 ps (usual) ~ 100 fs (with B.C.)
RF frequency	1.3 GHz



# Compton-based X-ray and gamma-ray sources

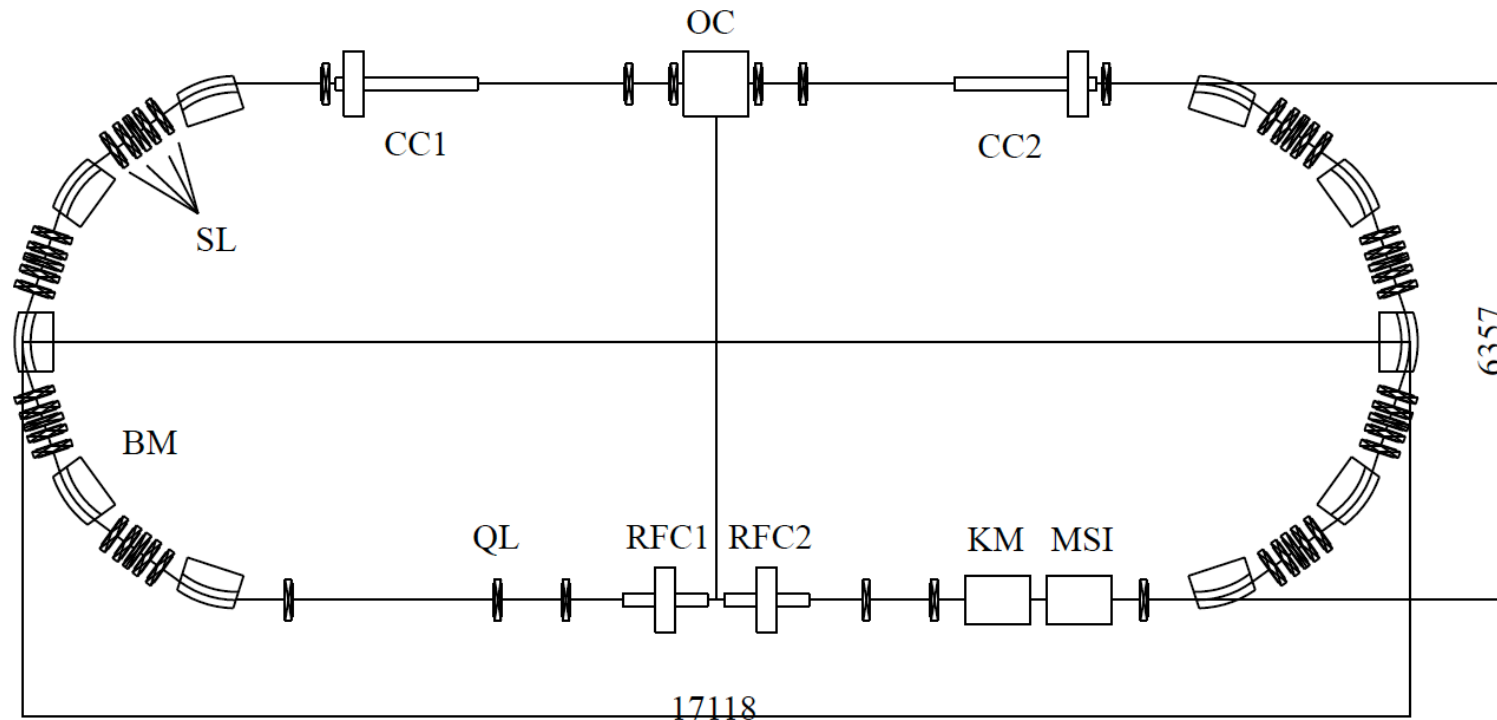
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Mono-energetic X/gamma-ray generated by LCS can be used for nuclear security applications: detection and measurement of nuclear material.  
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- **Compton ring for nuclear waste management: P. Gladkikh (KIPT)**  
Compton **Ring** for Nuclear Resonance Fluorescence  
**APPLICATIONS:**
  - nondestructive assay of radioactive nuclides;
  - management of nuclear waste;
  - advanced safeguard technologies of non-proliferation

- Compton ring for nuclear waste management: P. Gladkikh

## Ring layout



**BM, bending magnets; QL, quadrupoles; SL, sextupoles;  
RFC, rf cavities; OC, optical cavity; KM&MSI, injection magnets**

# Undulator-based e<sup>+</sup> sources for ILC

- **Polarization issues with the undulator based sources: W.Gai (BNL)**
  - Higher harmonics are important and can influence the overall polarization.
  - Polarization and yields are always conflicting, compromises need to be made.
  - Lower energy drive beam (150 GeV) is more practical in achieving high degree polarization than higher drive beam energy (250 GeV).

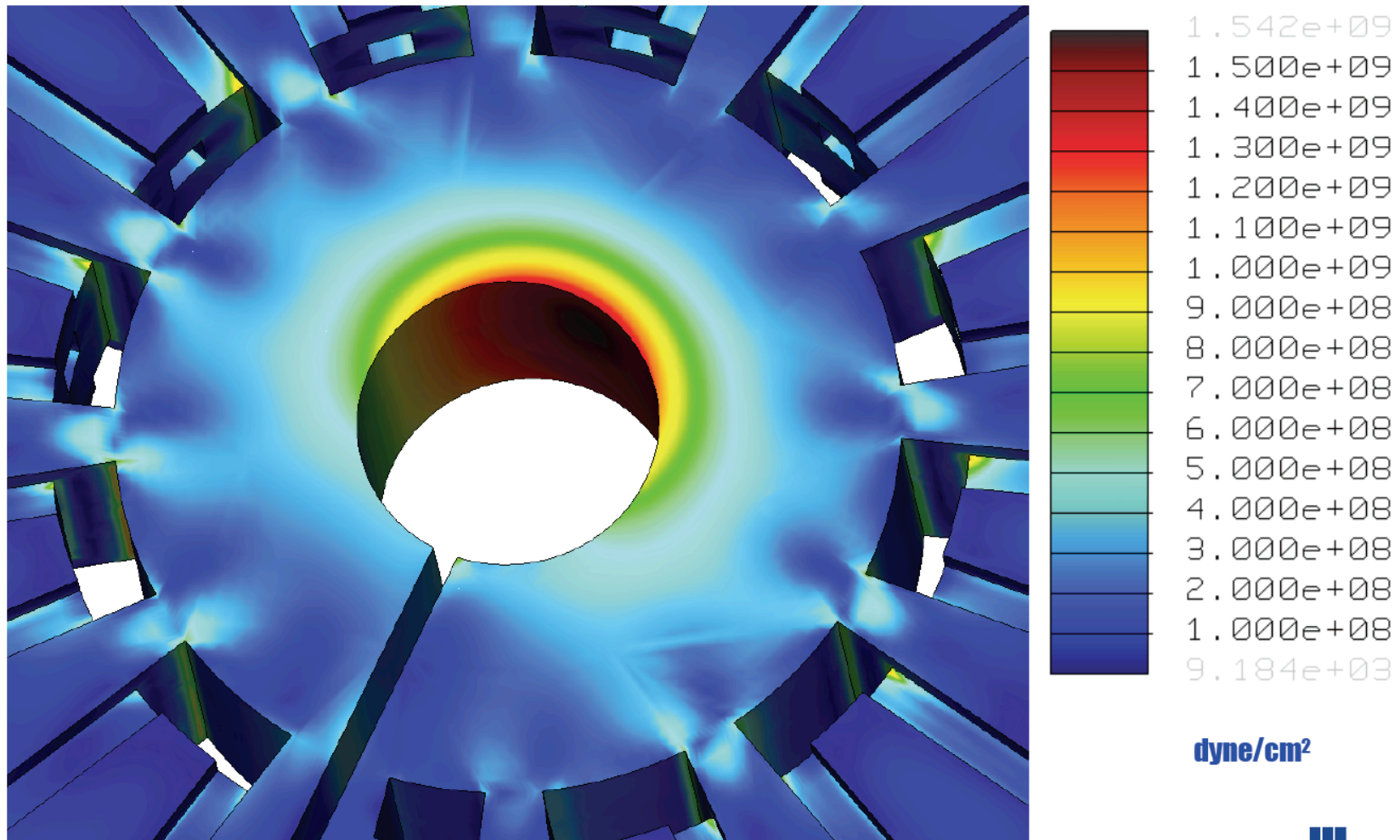
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  - Beginning setup and planning for vacuum seal tests.

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## Stresses scale linearly with field reduction- 100% field



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- **Status of Positron Source Simulation in Zeuthen: A. Ushakov (DESY)**
  - Polarized Positron Source Simulations (PPS-Sim)
    - Geant4-based application for e<sup>+</sup> source modeling
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- **Discussion toward re-baseline: All**
  - Prototype test of vacuum rotating seal with the real size disk is important.

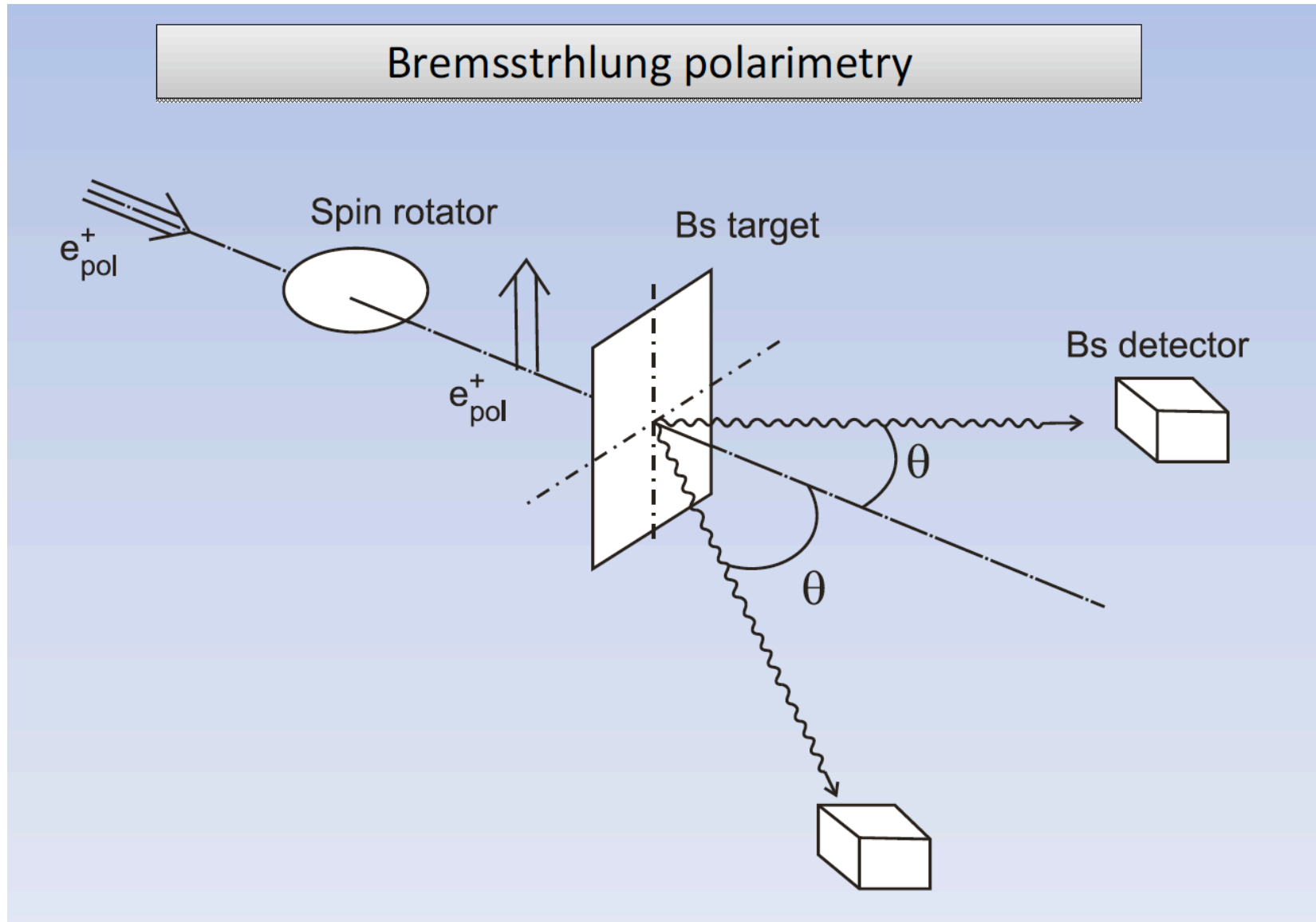
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- **Channeling of Radiations from Leptons to X Photon: S.B. Dabagov**
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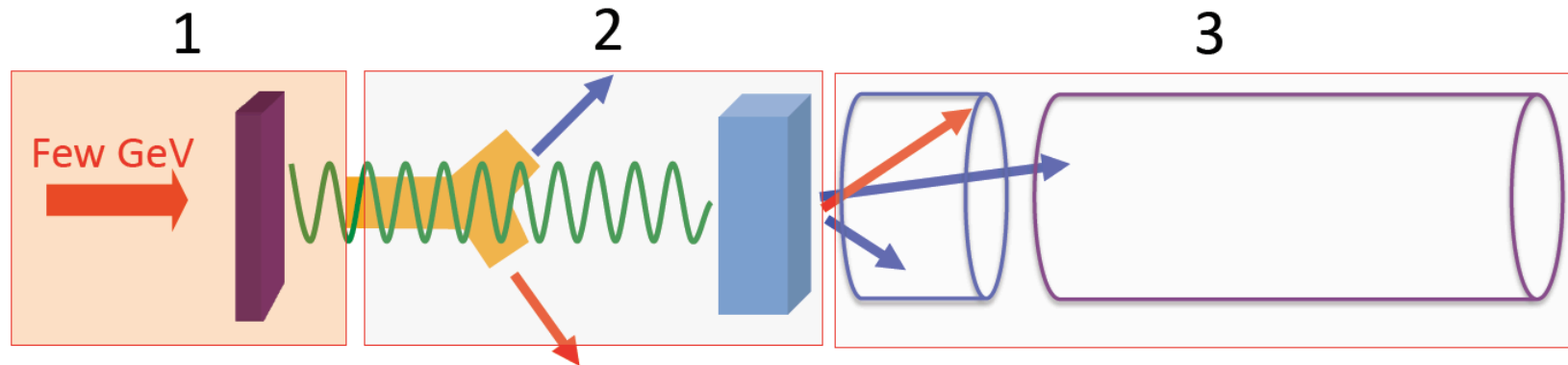


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Simulated hybrid source



1. V. Strakhovenko's simulation

**to add the crystal simulation  
inside Geant4**

2. Geant4, EGS, Fluka ... (PPS-Sim A. Ushakov's talk) ✓

3. Geant4, Astra, Parmela ... (Capture optimization A. Vivoli's talk) ✓

LAL Geant4 simulation : amorphous + flux concentrator + pre-accelerator

➔ Let us say that step 2 & 3 are OK

➔ **Crystal simulation** : step 1 is a critical point

I know 2 (now 3) simulations : V. Strakhovenko, **X. Artru** & S. Dabagov

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  - bremsstrahlung polarimeter
- **Hybrid target simulation: O. Dadoun (LAL/CERN)**
  - to add the crystal simulation inside Geant4
- **Atomic undulator to generate unpolarized e+ for CLIC & ILC: R. Chehab**
  - An axially oriented crystal having very high fields needs 2 orders of magnitude less energetic e- beams to generate photons.
  - Separating the crystal-atomic undulator- from the conversion target, enables use of only photons, decreasing significantly the level of PEDD.

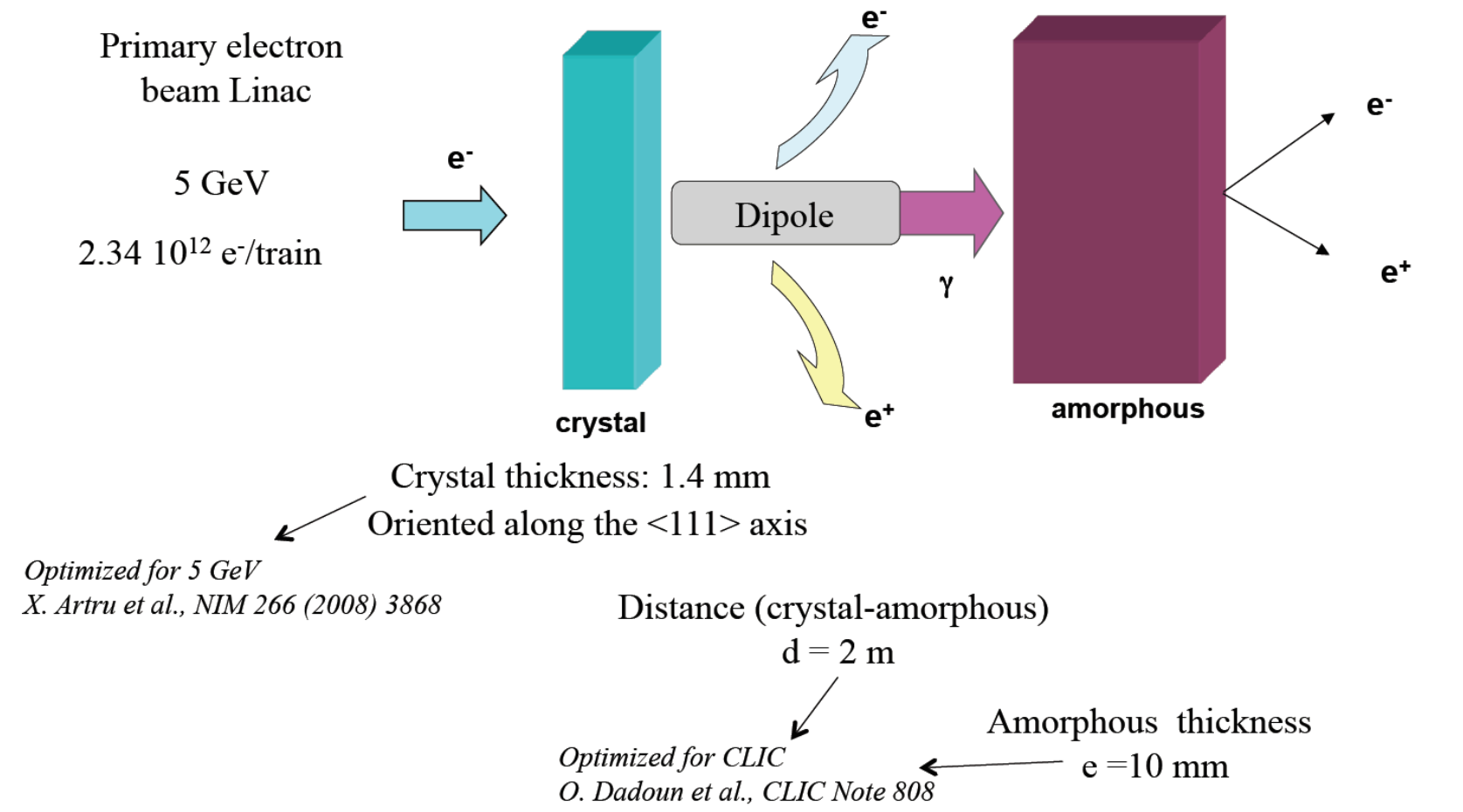
## Hybrid and channeling e+ sources (2)

- **CLIC e+ source for the baseline configuration: L. Rinolfi (CERN)**
  - Overall and detailed picture of CLIC hybrid source (baseline).

• CLIC e+ source for the baseline configuration: L. Rinolfi (CERN)



R. Chehab, V. Strakhovenko, A. Variola



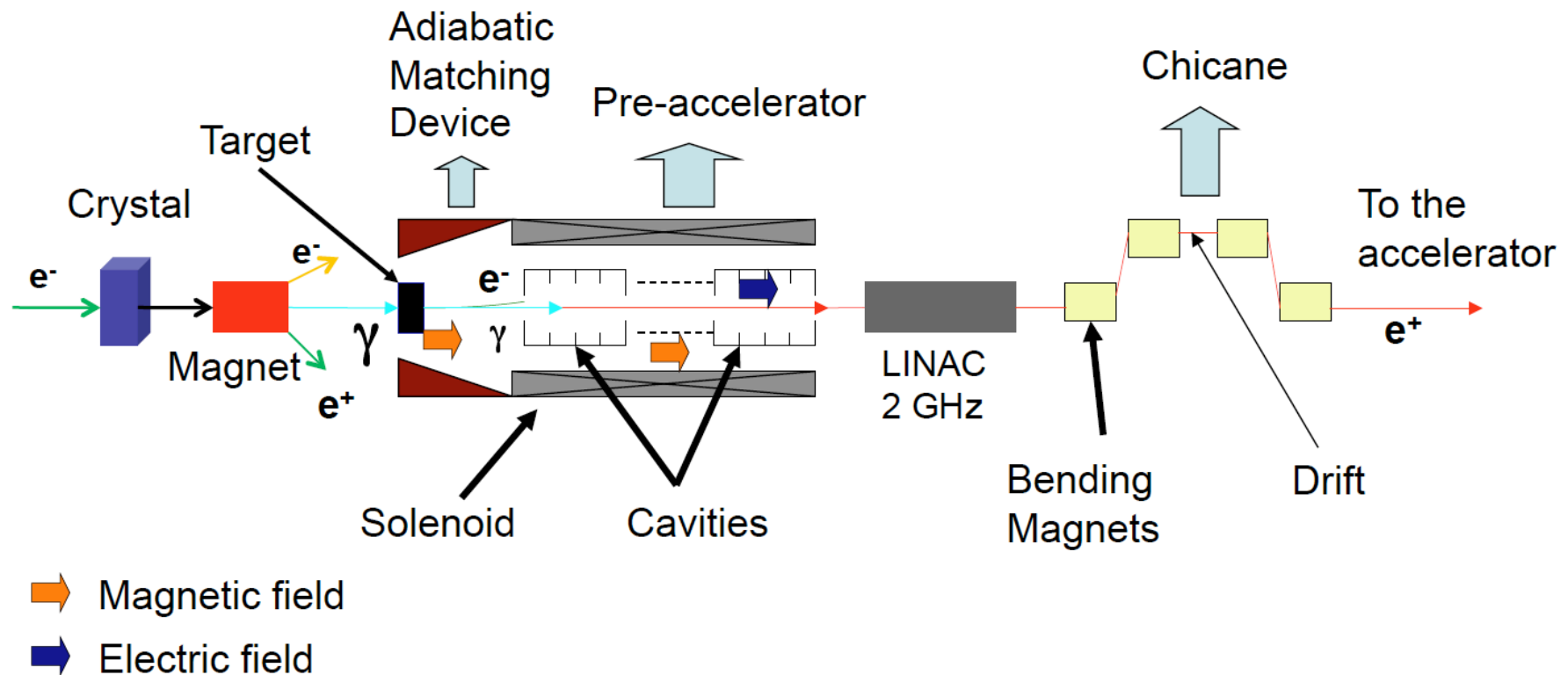
## Hybrid and channeling e+ sources (2)

- **CLIC e+ source for the baseline configuration: L. Rinolfi (CERN)**
  - Overall and detailed picture of CLIC hybrid source (baseline).
- **Optimization of the CLIC Positron Source: A. Vivoli (CERN)**

Optimization of the capture section for non-polarized positrons is necessary and will be performed soon.

- Optimization of the CLIC Positron Source: A. Vivoli (CERN)

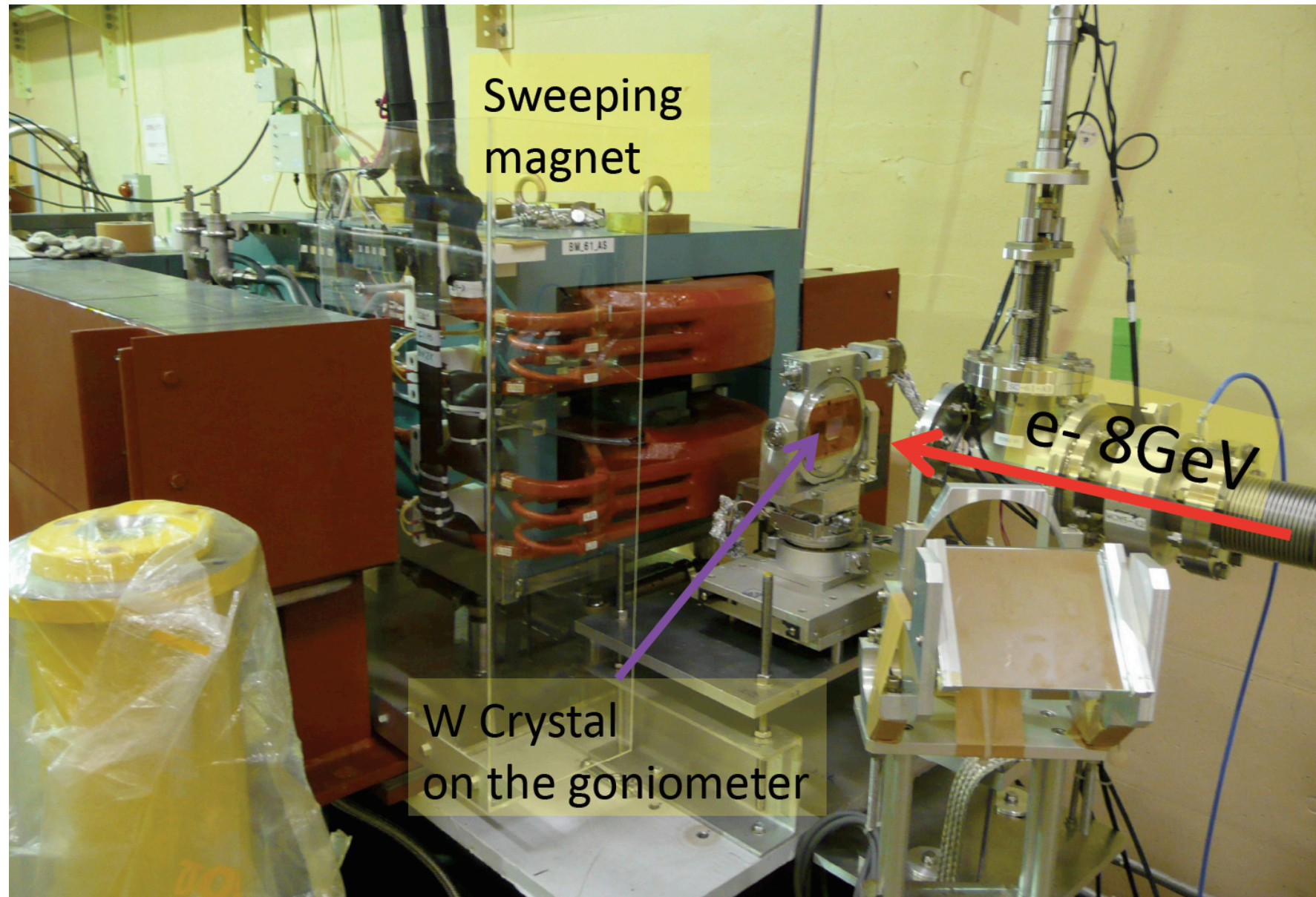
## Capture Section (+ Bunch Compressor)



## **Hybrid and channeling e+ sources (2)**

- **CLIC e+ source for the baseline configuration: L. Rinolfi (CERN)**
  - Overall and detailed picture of CLIC hybrid source (baseline).
- **Optimization of the CLIC Positron Source: A. Vivoli (CERN)**
  - Optimization of the capture section for non-polarized positrons is necessary and will be performed soon.
- **Hybrid Experiment at KEK Linac: T. Takahashi (Hiroshima U.)**
  - Experimental study is ongoing at KEK Linac.

- Hybrid Experiment at KEK Linac: T. Takahashi (Hiroshima U.)



# Liquid Pb and Pure Conventional e<sup>+</sup> sources

- **Liquid Pb Status: T. Omori (KEK)**
  - **BN window test prepared at KEKB ring.**
  - **System test of Liquid Pb target is planned at ATF linac.**

# Liquid Pb and Pure Conventional e<sup>+</sup> sources

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# Liquid Pb and Pure Conventional e<sup>+</sup> sources

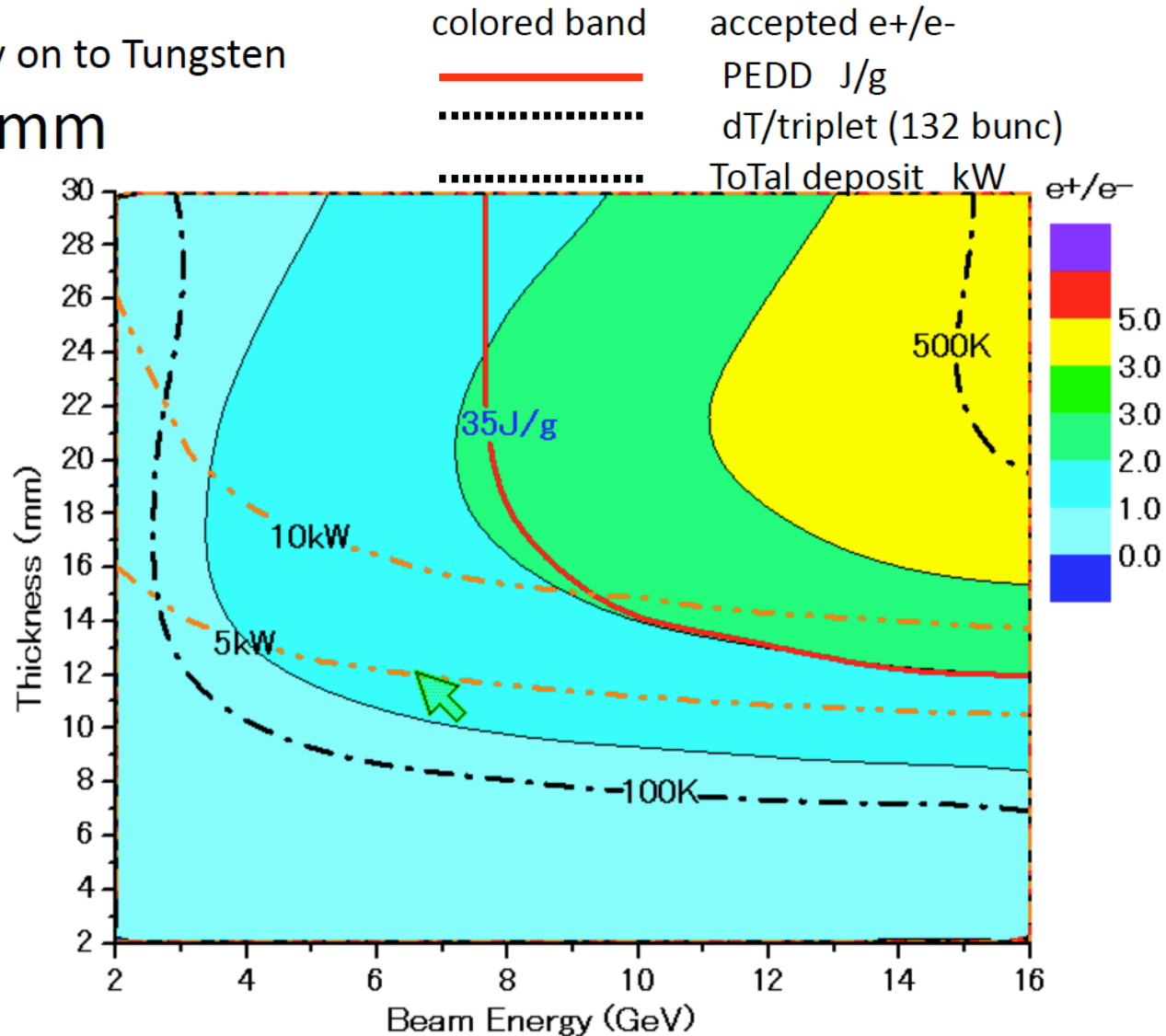
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  - Heat simulation was done based on Geant4 and seemed OK.
  - Shockwave simulation is under developing and still has problems.
- **Purely Conventional: T. Takahashi (Hiroshima U.)**
  - survey (again) parameters of conventional targets in the drive beam energy – target thickness plane
  - See if conventional sources survives the ILC criteria

- Purely Conventional: T. Takahashi (Hiroshima U.)

# Parameter Plots for 300 Hz scheme

e- directly on to Tungsten

$\sigma=4.0\text{mm}$



# Concluding Remarks

At the last of the workshop, Omori (LOC chair) expressed the appreciation.

Thanks, all participants.

Thanks, all IPC members

Thanks, all LOC members

Especially to Ms. Ikeda, Ms. Kusama, and Mr. Araki



**Ms. Kimiyo IKEDA**



**Ms. Hitomi KUSAMA**



**Mr. Sakae ARAKI**

## **Next and Next Next POSIPOL**

**POSIPOL 2011 at Beijing hosted by IHEP.**

**POSIPOL 2012 at Hamburg hosted by DESY.**