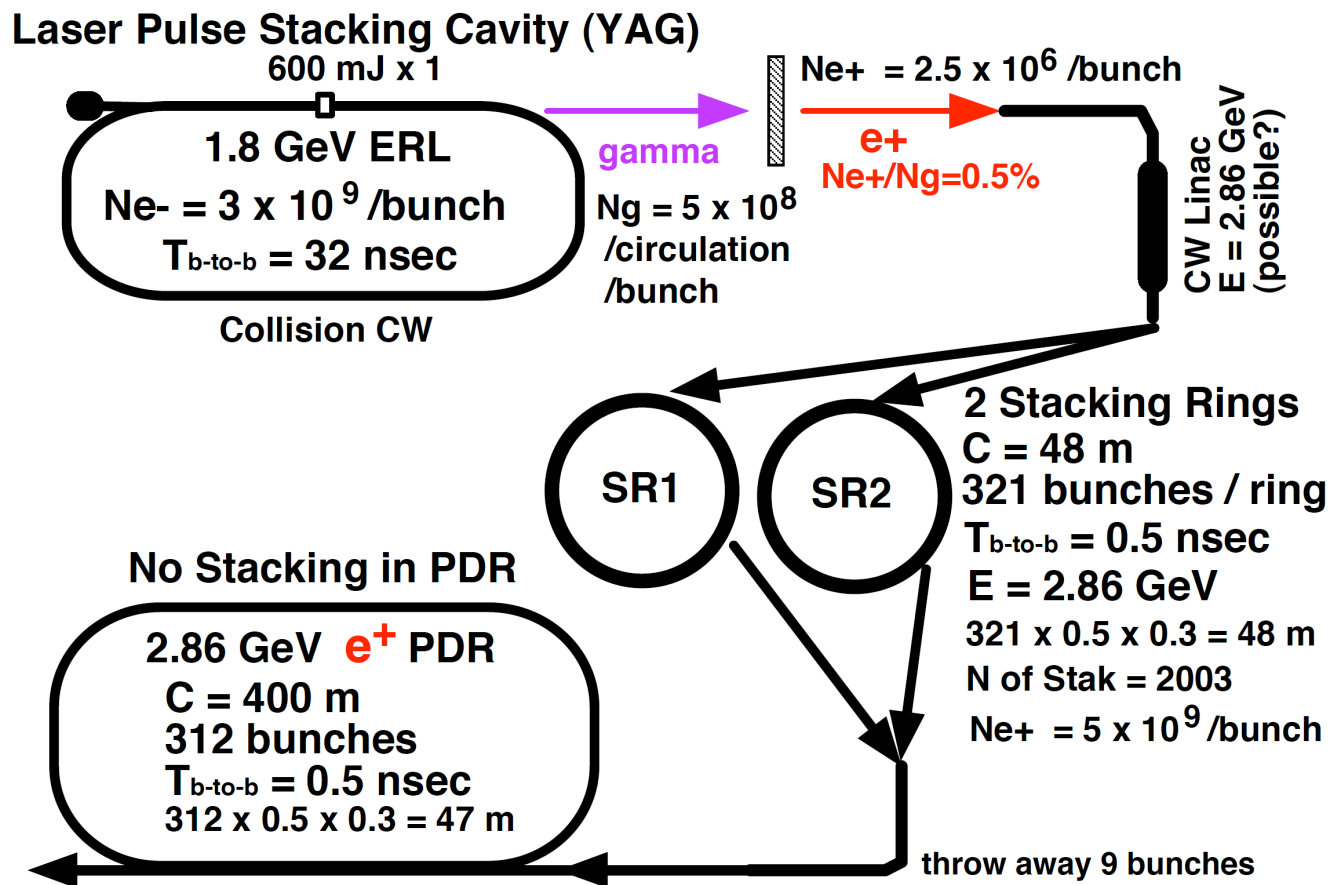


# ERL Compton scheme for CLIC



L. Rinolfi (CERN) and T. Omori (KEK)

ILC-CLIC e<sup>+</sup> studies

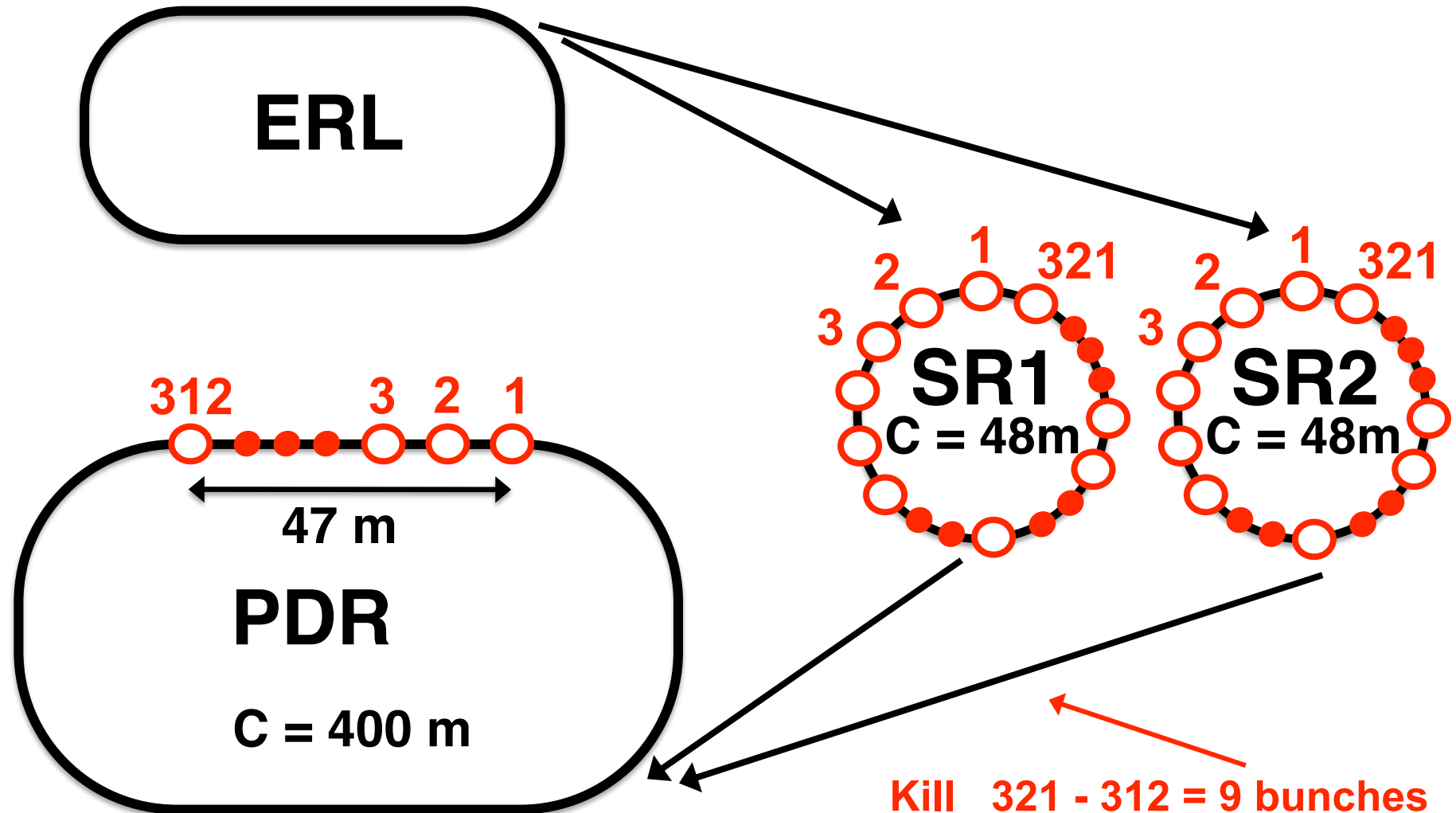
14-May-2009

# CLIC $e^+$ source parameters

- $4.2 \times 10^9 e^+$ /bunch (exit of Pre Damping Ring:PDR)
- $E$  (PDR and DR) = 2.86 GeV
- $T_{b-to-b} = 0.5$  ns
- $C_{DR} = C_{PDR} \sim 400$  m
- $N_{bunch} = 312$  / train
- $F_{rep} = 50$  Hz ( $N_{train} = 50$ /sec)

# Solution

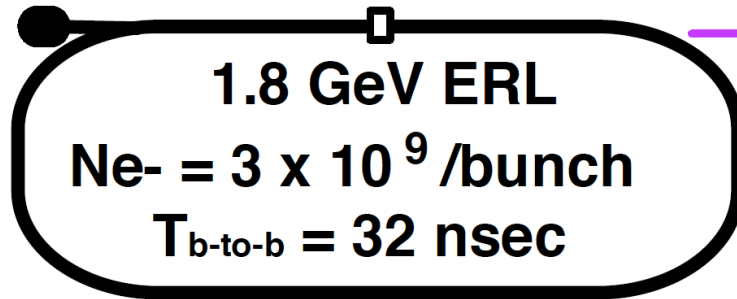
Put 2 stacking rings (SRs) between ERL and PDR to separate stacking and damping functions.



# Configuration

## Laser Pulse Stacking Cavity (YAG)

600 mJ x 1



Collision CW

gamma

$N_g = 5 \times 10^8$   
 /circulation  
 /bunch



$Ne^+ = 2.5 \times 10^6$  /bunch

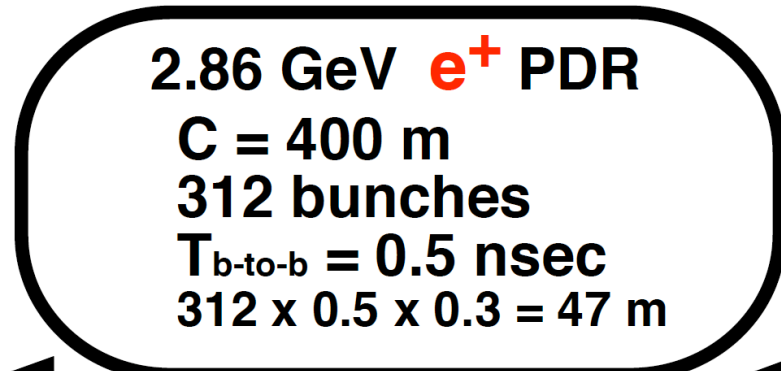
$e^+$   
 $Ne^+/Ng = 0.5\%$

CW Linac  
 $E = 2.86$  GeV  
 (possible?)



2 Stacking Rings  
 $C = 48$  m  
 321 bunches / ring  
 $T_{b-to-b} = 0.5$  nsec  
 $E = 2.86$  GeV  
 $321 \times 0.5 \times 0.3 = 48$  m  
 $N$  of Stak = 2003  
 $Ne^+ = 5 \times 10^9$  /bunch

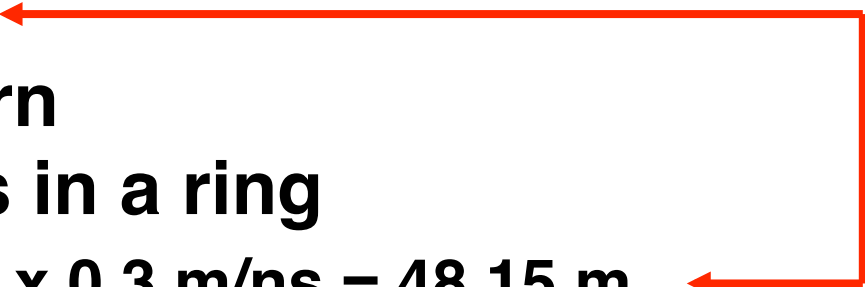
No Stacking in PDR



throw away 9 bunches

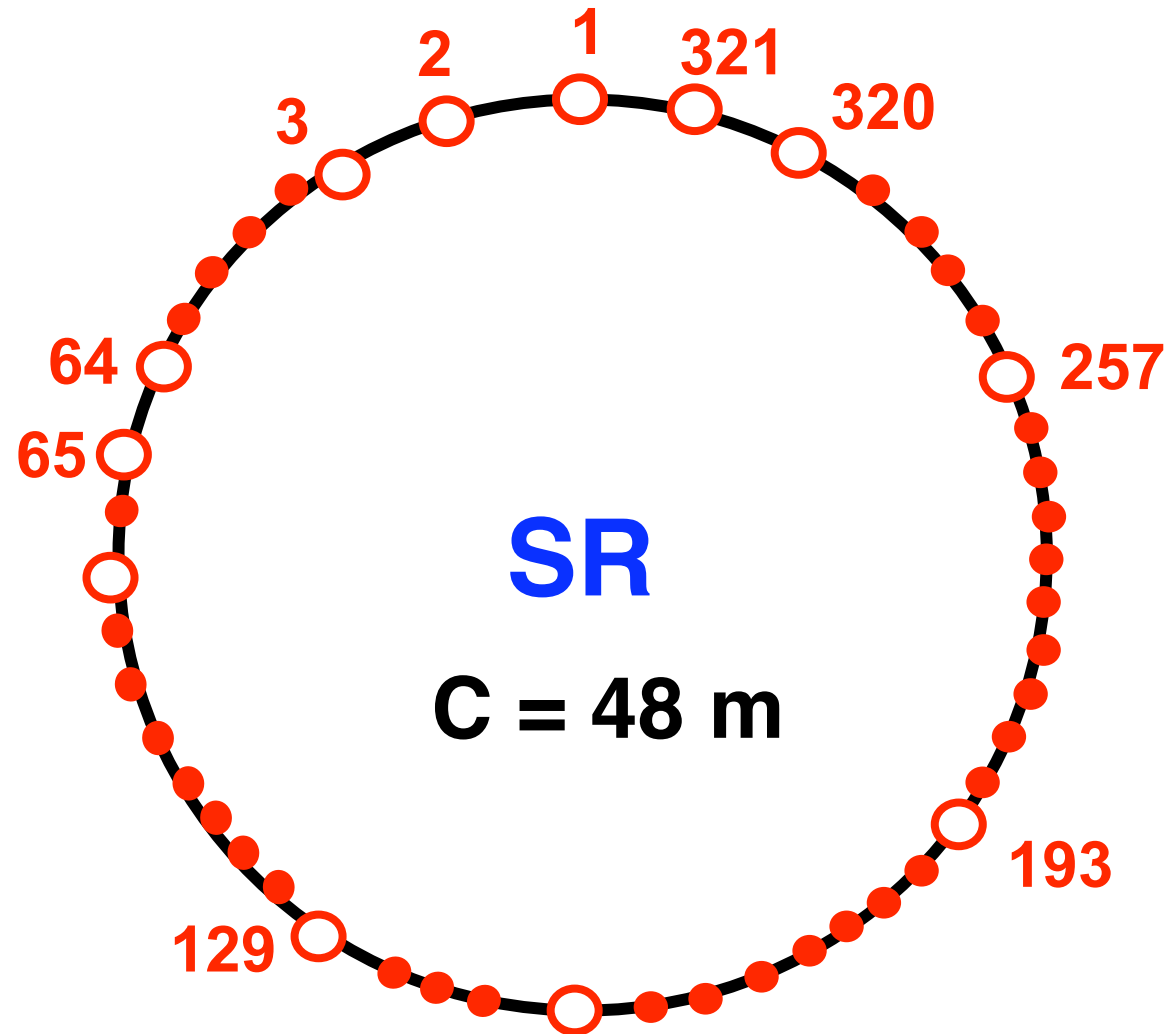
# Stacking Ring (SR)

SR makes stacking and  $pre^2$  damping

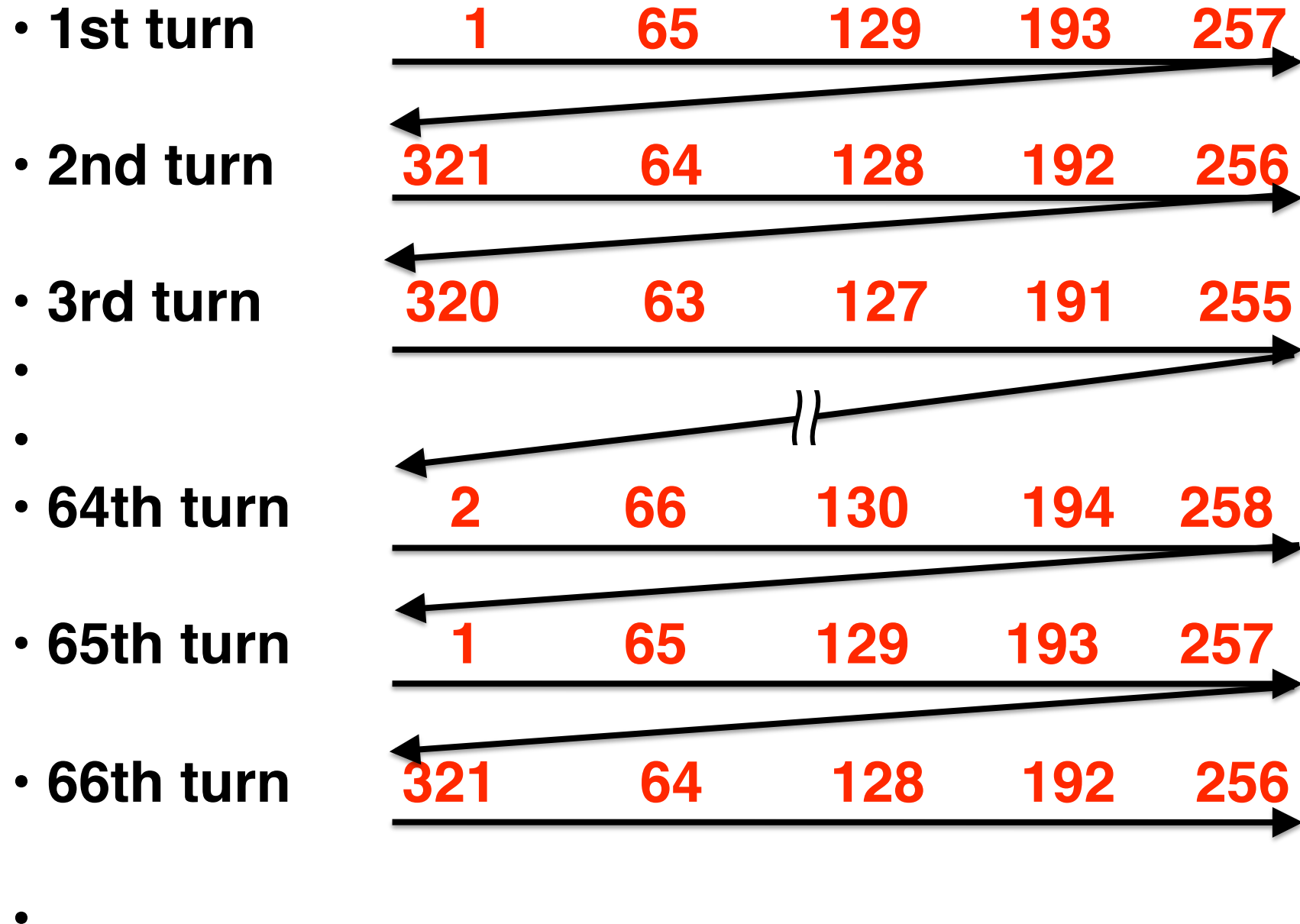
- **C = 48.15 m** ←
  - **0.156  $\mu$ s / turn**
  - **321 bunches in a ring**  
 $321 \times 0.5 \text{ ns} \times 0.3 \text{ m/ns} = 48.15 \text{ m}$  ←
  - **stack in the same bucket every 64th turn**
  - **N of stacking in the same bucket = 2003**  
 $64 \times 2003 = 128\,192 \text{ turns} = 1.2 \times 10^5 \text{ turns}$   
 $0.156 \mu\text{s} \times 1.2 \times 10^5 = 19.9979 \text{ ms} \approx 20 \text{ ms}$
  - **"Stacking = 20 ms" + "Damping in SR = 20 ms"**  
--> **total 40 ms /cycle (25 Hz)**
- 
- match

# Stacking in a SR : part 1

We give labels "1" to "321" to the buckets in the SR.

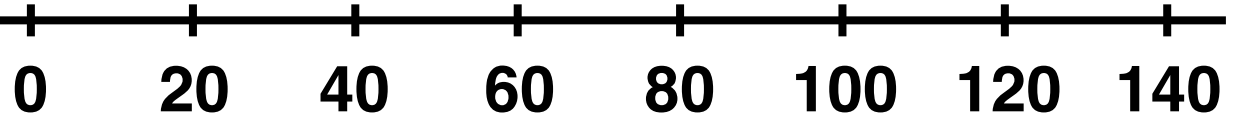


# Stacking in a SR : part 2



# Timing Chart

Time [ ms ]



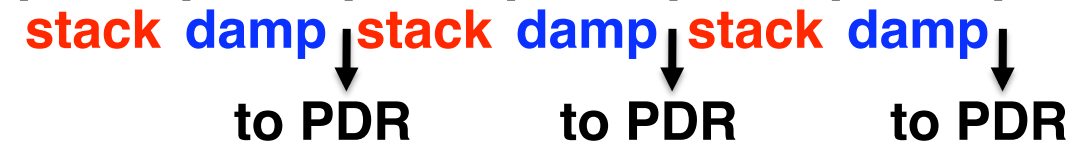
ERL(CW)



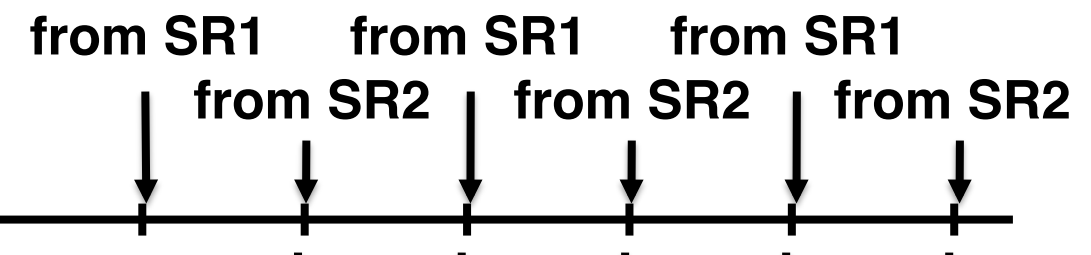
SR1(25Hz)



SR2(25Hz)



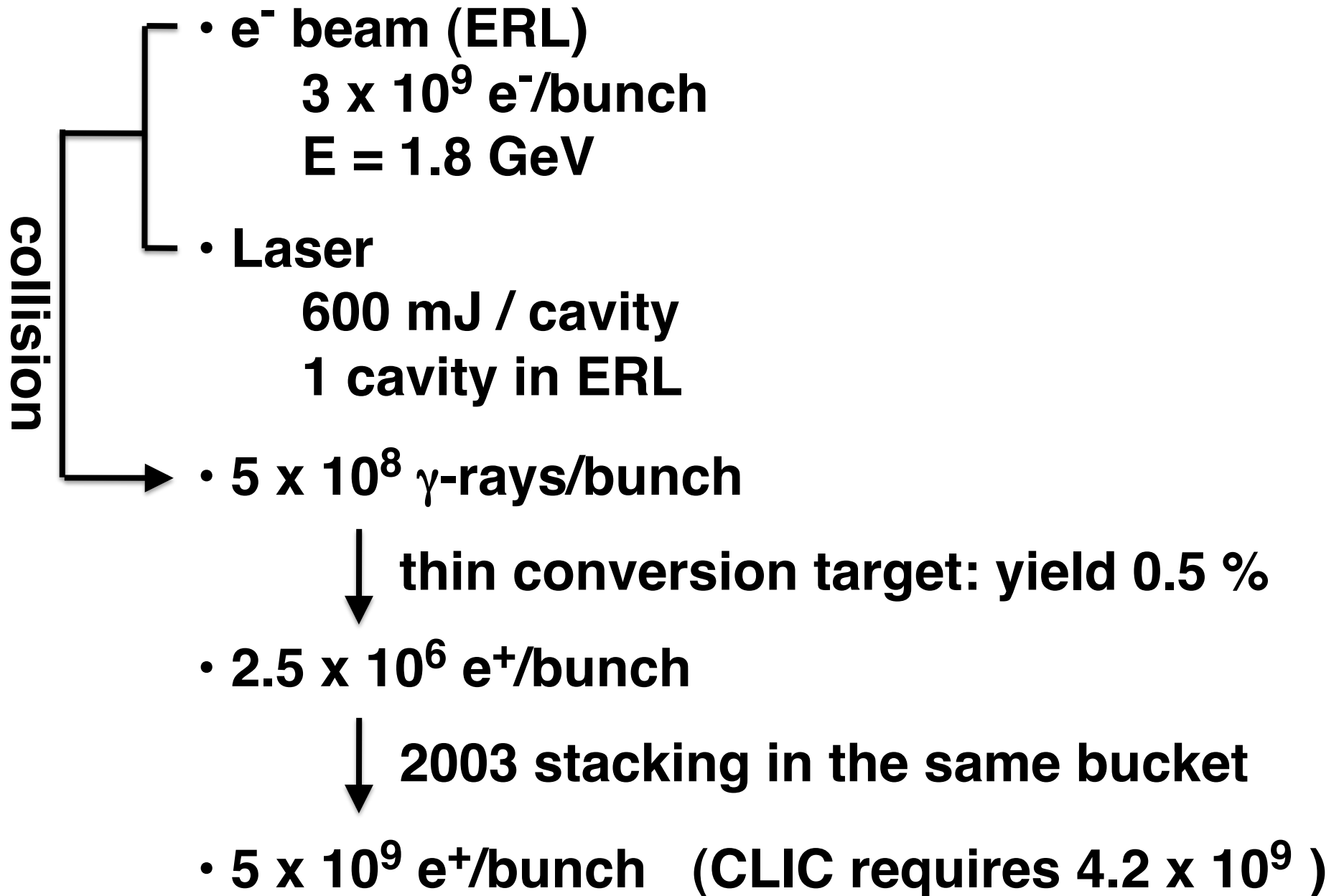
PDR(50Hz)



DR(50Hz)

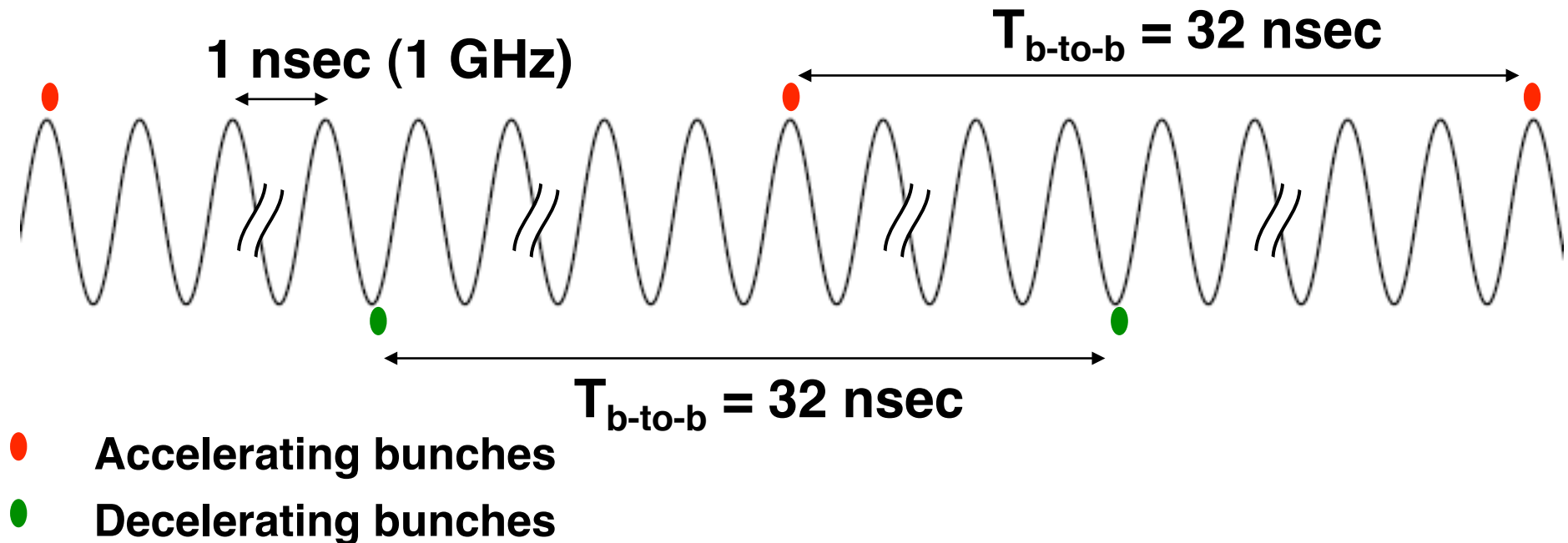


# Number of $\gamma$ -rays/ $e^+$ s



# ERL

- $3 \times 10^9$  e<sup>-</sup>/bunch
- $E = 1.8$  GeV
- $T_{\text{b-to-b}} = 32$  ns
- $F_{\text{ref}} = 31.25$  MHz
- $F_{\text{RF}} = 1$  GHz (for example)



# Summary

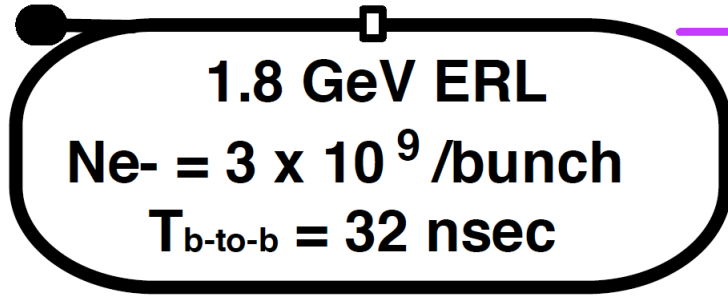
- **A solution where stacking and damping are decoupled seems possible to fulfill CLIC requirements with an ERL scheme**
- **Challenge remains to be demonstrated in order to make 2000 stacking in a same bucket**
- **Stacking ring with 48 m circumference and 2.8 GeV is also a challenge.**
- **The cost increase with 2 storage rings is not an issue compared to the rest of the complex.**

**Backup slides**

# Configuration (b)

## Laser Pulse Stacking Cavity (YAG)

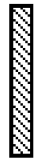
600 mJ x 1



Collision CW

gamma

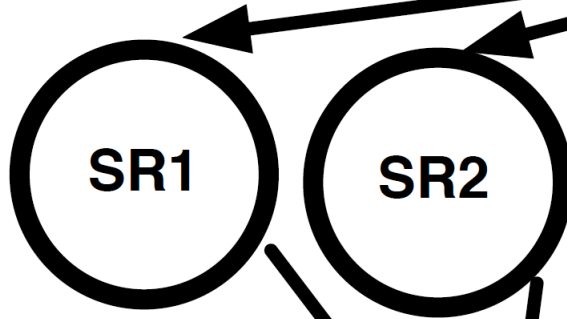
$N_g = 5 \times 10^8$   
/circulation  
/bunch



$Ne^+ = 2.5 \times 10^6$  /bunch

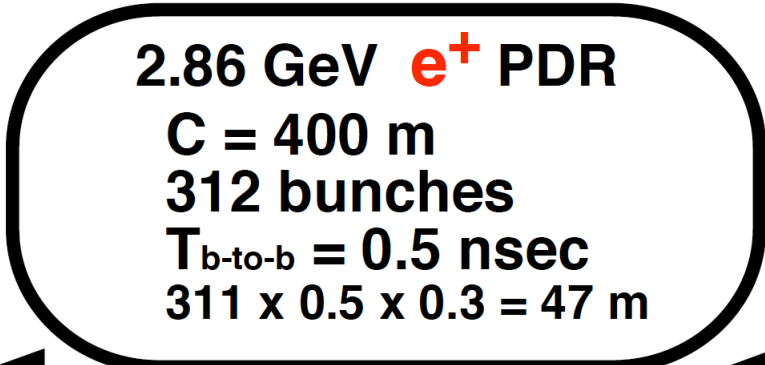
$e^+$   
 $Ne^+/Ng=0.5\%$

CW Linac  
 $E = 1$  GeV  
(possible?)



2 Stacking Rings  
 $C = 48$  m  
321 bunches / ring  
 $T_{b-to-b} = 0.5$  nsec  
 $E = 1$  GeV  
 $321 \times 0.5 \times 0.3 = 48$  m  
N of Stak = 2003  
 $Ne^+ = 5 \times 10^9$  /bunch

No Stacking in PDR



50 Hz Linac  
 $E = 1.86$  GeV

throw away 9 bunches