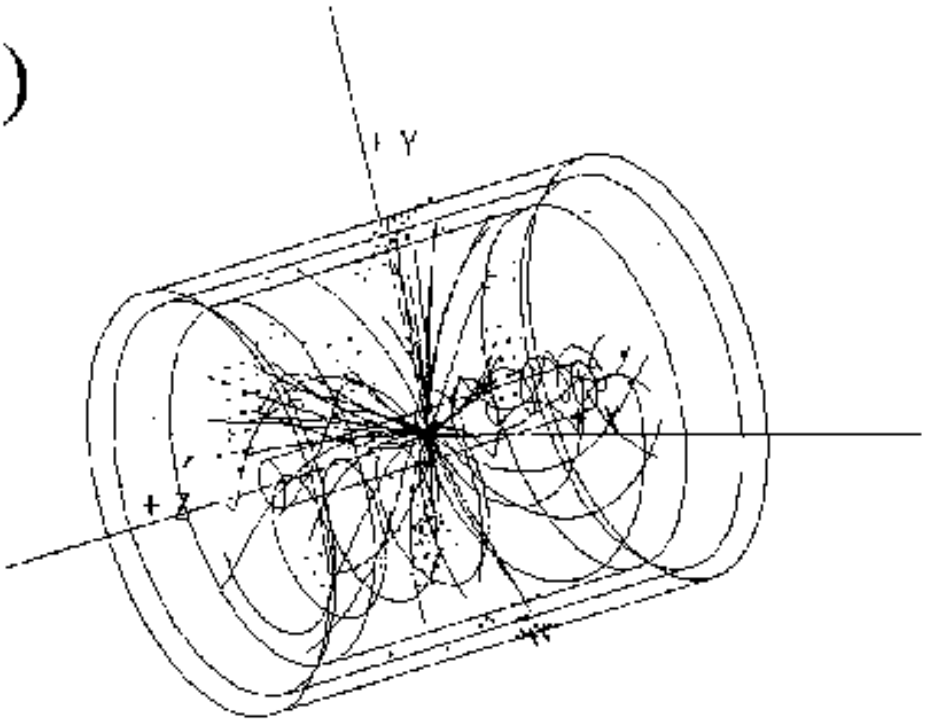
a)



b)

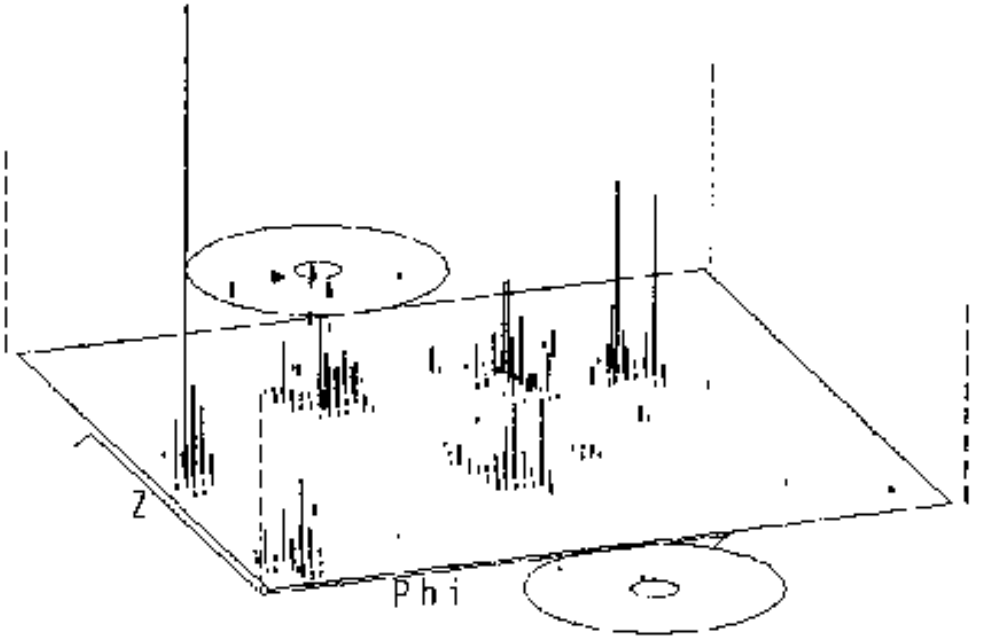


Fig.8