

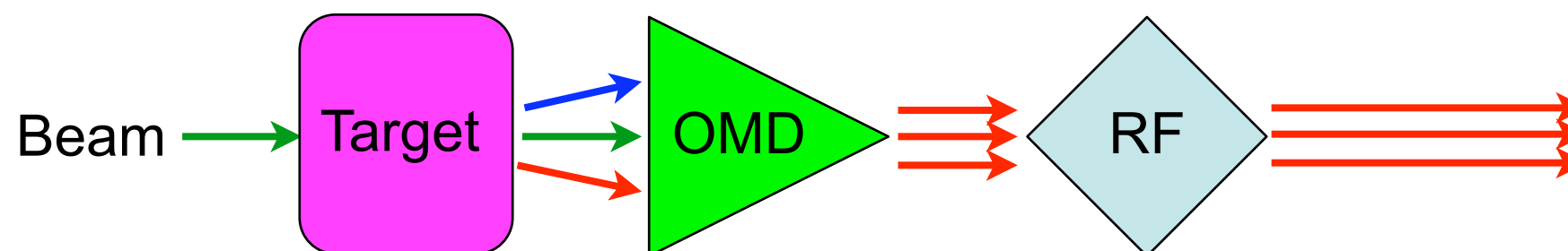
Positron Source Modelling using Geant4

Recent Activities at DESY Zeuthen

S. Riemann, A. Schälicke, A. Ushakov

- Introduction
 - PPS Overview
 - Geant4 Overview
- PPS-Sim
 - Features
 - Results
- Live Demo
 - Example Run
- Outlook
 - Possible next Steps

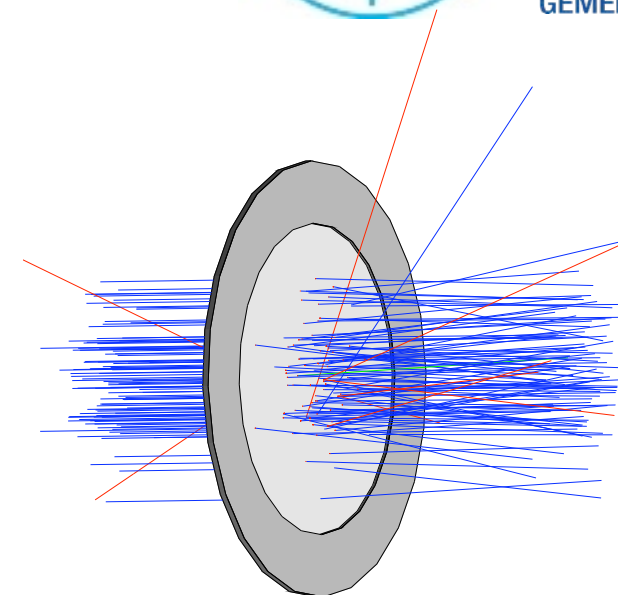
Polarised Positron Source (for the ILC)



- Primary beam
 - Photons from Undulator / Compton
 - Electrons (conventional source)
- Target
 - Ti wheel, Liquid Lead
- Positron Capture Optics (OMD)
 - AMD, QWT, Li-Lens
- Acceleration of Positron in RF Cavities
 - Solenoid field

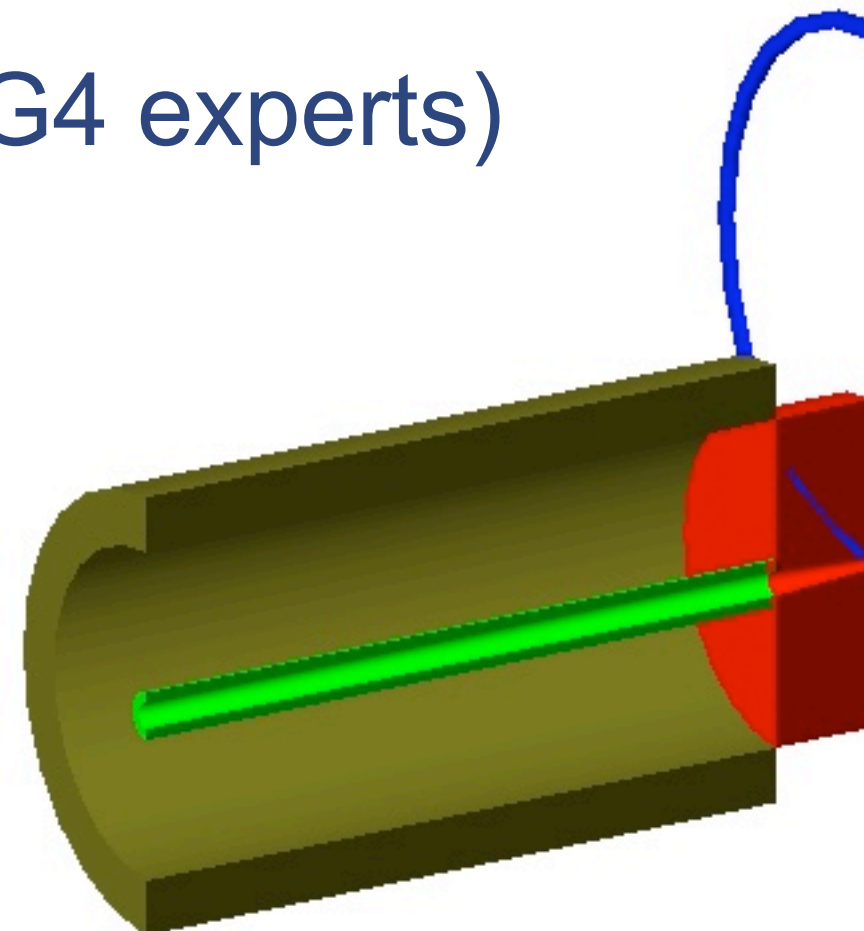
Geant4 Toolkit

“a toolkit for the simulation of the passage of particles through matter”



- Features include
 - powerful geometry package
 - electromagnetic and hadronic shower simulation
 - **polarisation transfer** in physics processes
 - particle and **spin tracking** in electromagnetic fields
 - visualisation (geometry, particles, energy deposition,...)
 - GUI (XM, Qt,...)
 - ...

- **Idea:** use Geant4 for modelling of PPS
 - start from positron production (target)
 - end after first accelerator structure
 - simplified geometry
- **aim:** **easy usage** (also for non-G4 experts)
 - graphical user interface (GUI)
 - visualisation
 - internal analysis
- allow for batch mode running
 - high statistics runs
 - configure via macro commands
 - post analysis

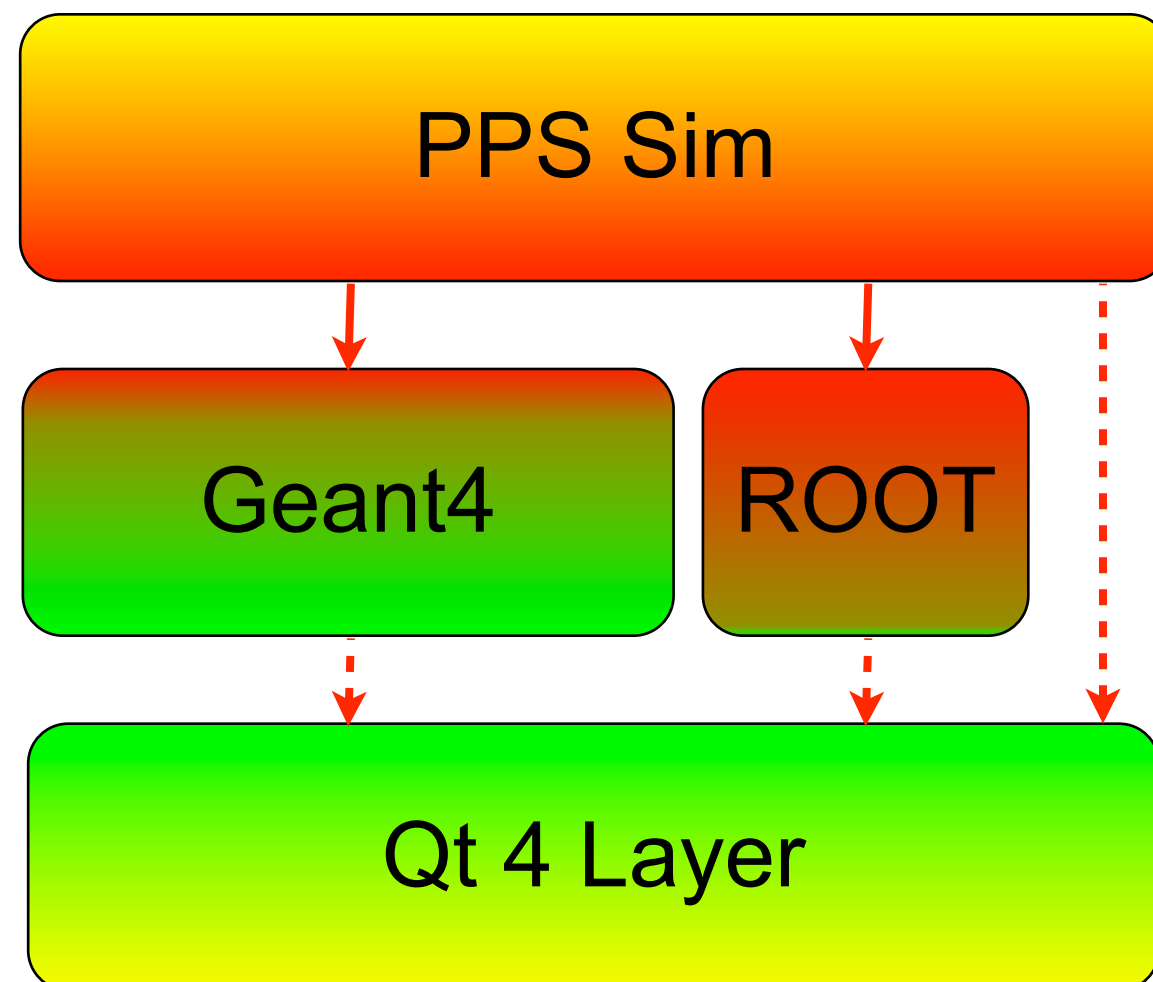


- **Layout**

- use Geant4 for:
geometry, physics, UI
- use ROOT for:
data analysis,
persistency

- **Prerequisites**

- Geant4 9.2
(incl. Qt4 binding)
- ROOT 5.22
(incl. Qt4 binding)
- Qt 4.2 or above
(4.4.x recommended)



- **Input:**
 - Beam, Target & OMD (free configurable)
- **Output:**
 - positron yield & polarisation (incl. DR acceptance)
 - beam properties (width, emittance, energy, ...)
 - total energy deposition in components
 - ...
- **User interface:**
 - GUI allows for setting of simulation parameter
 - visualisation of geometry & tracks
 - semi-automatic parameter scans (e.g. RF phase)
 - output as .root, .eps,

- positron yield & polarisation

```

G4UI Session

-----Undulator-----
N_Ph generated in Undul : 503313
N_Ph incident on Target : 250000
Mean E_Ph generated in Undul : 10.695448 MeV
Mean E_Ph incident on Target : 15.133092 MeV
HistoManagerASCII: Close Output File
-----Positrons-----
N_e+ after target: 8745
Mean e+ polarization (after target) : 0.45063314 +- 0.0033833243
N_e+ (in DR acceptance): 3174
Mean e+ polarization (in DR acc.) : 0.49165777 +- 0.014342501
-----Energy Deposition-----
mean Energy in Target : 1.1190006 MeV +- 6.2696423 keV
mean Energy in AMD : 466.01075 keV +- 4.5322635 keV
mean Energy in RF : 194.76899 keV +- 3.7425373 keV
mean Energy in Sol : 19.008334 keV +- 969.32967 eV
The run consists of 250000 gamma of 15.133 MeV through 1.48 cm of Ti6Al4V (density: 4.4925 g/cm3 )

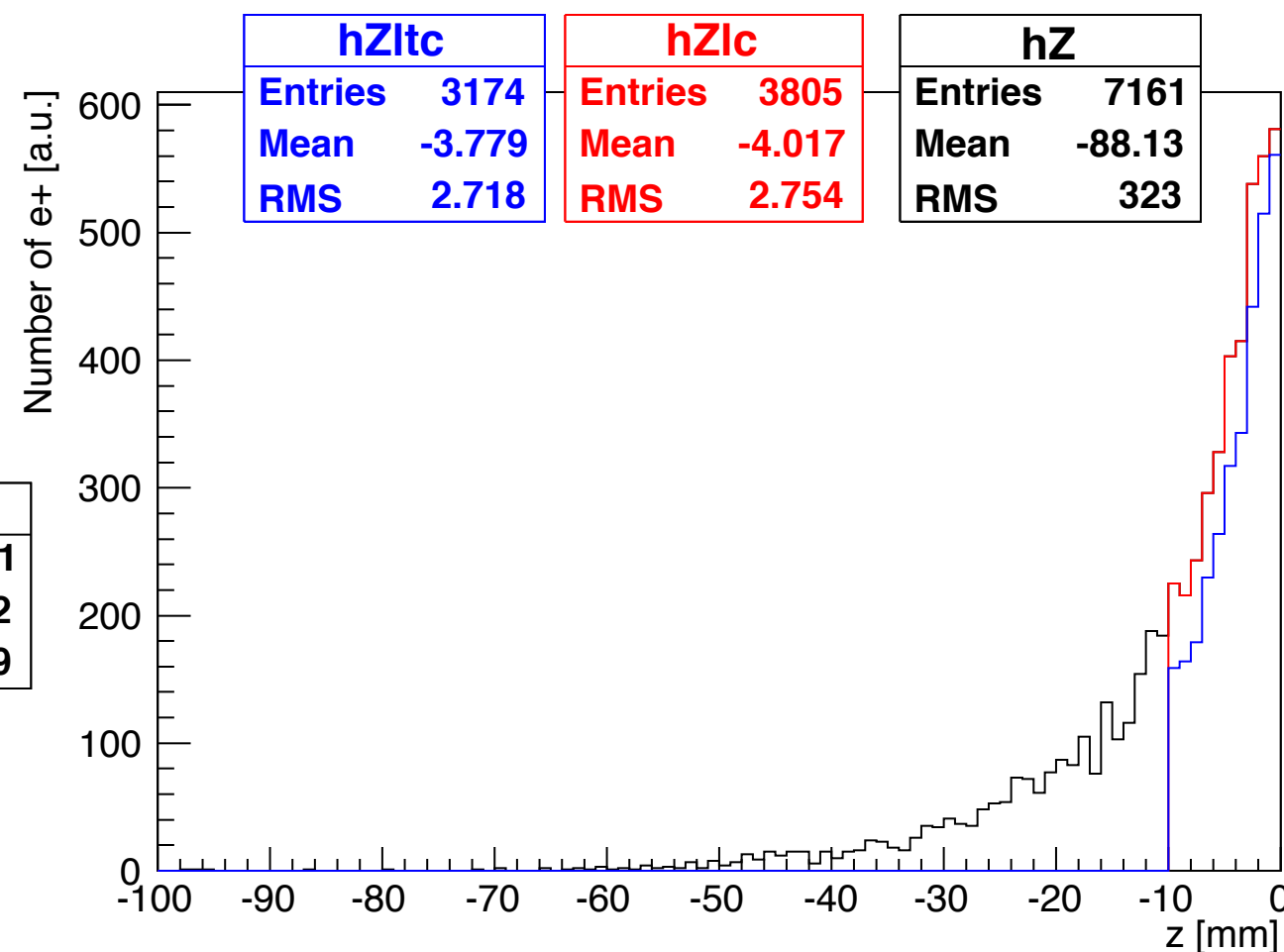
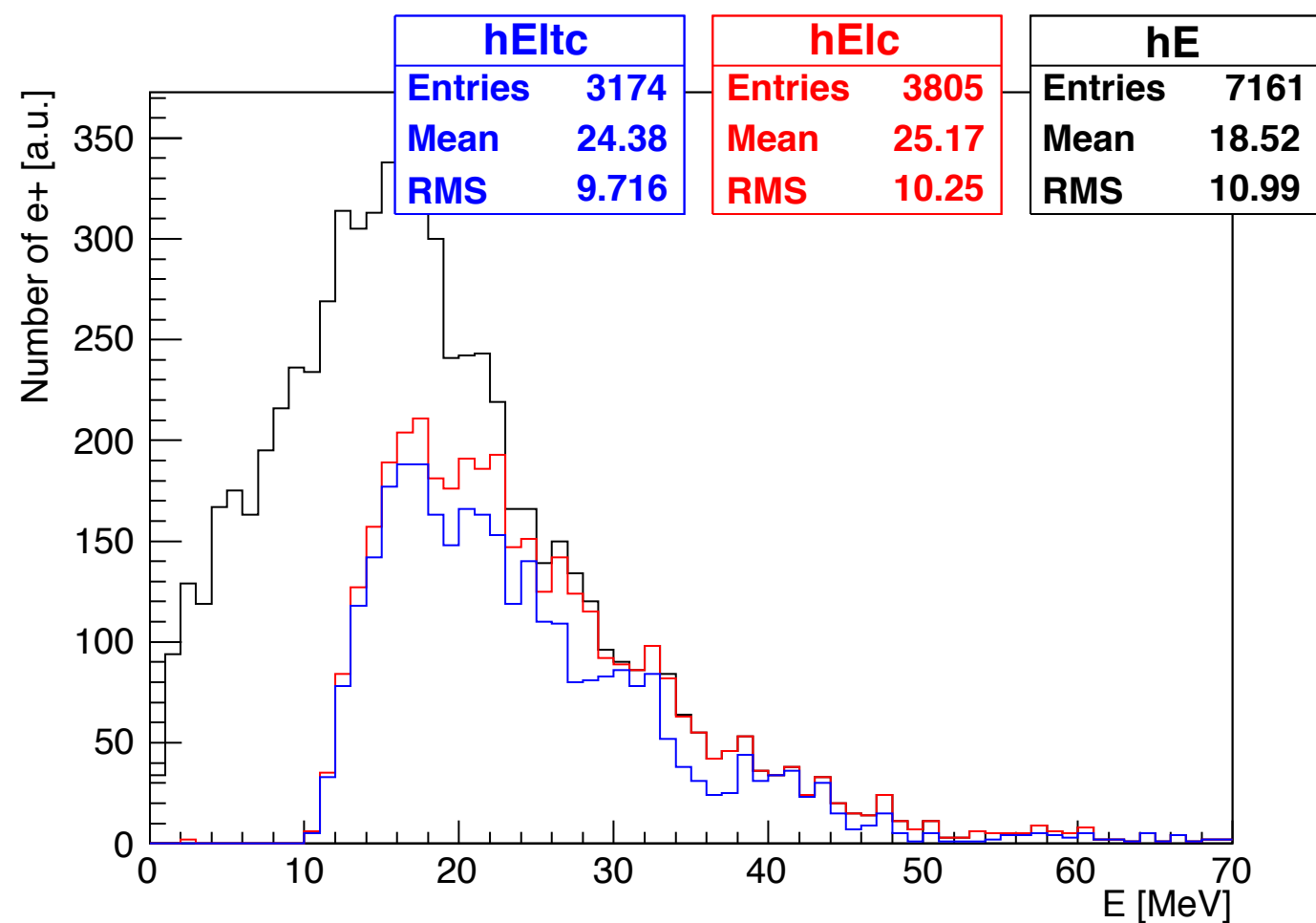
clear

session

```

- total energy deposition in components

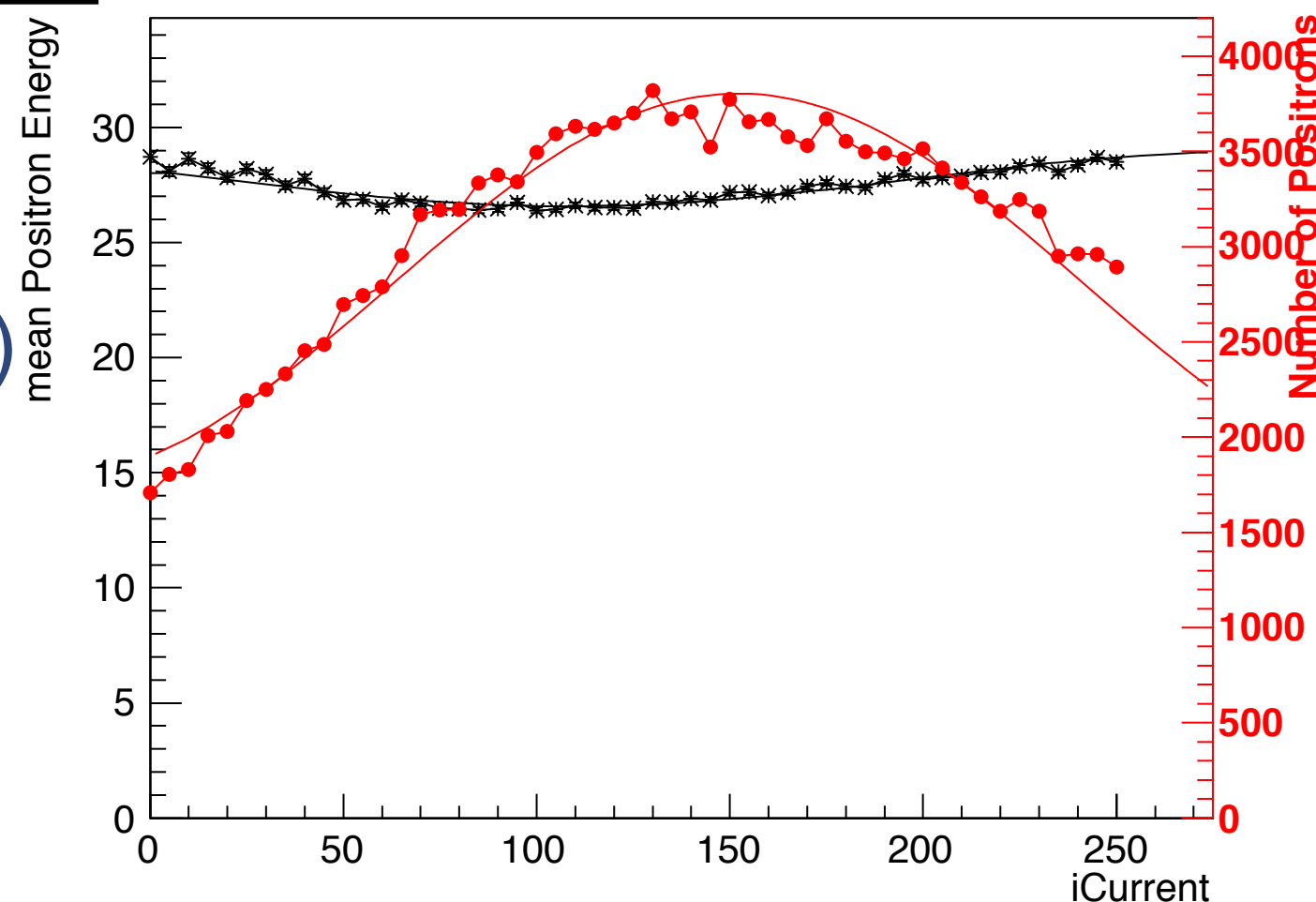
- Energy distribution
- Phase space



- (almost) arbitrary scans, e.g.

- RF phase
- target thickness
- lens current (liquid Lithium)
- field strength, OMD length (quarter wave trans.)
-

Graph



Parameter settings

G4UI Session

N_e+ after target: 662
 Mean e+ polarization (after target) : 0.46943857 +- 0.012203364
 N_e+ (in DR acceptance): 212
 Mean e+ polarization (in DR acc.) : 0.5096635 +- 0.055309366
 iAngle : 345

-----Energy Deposition-----
 mean Energy in Target : 1.1286344 MeV +- 22.102176 keV
 mean Energy in AMD : 467.1731 keV +- 15.941289 keV
 mean Energy in RF : 200.89736 keV +- 13.147376 keV
 mean Energy in Sol : 20.585068 keV +- 3.7232789 keV

-----Run Summary-----
 The run consists of 20000 gamma of 14.992 MeV through 1.48 (density: 4.4925 g/cm3)

Geant4 output
 (e.g energy depositons)

session

About PPS Sim

PPS Sim G4

Polarised Positron Source Simulation in Geant4
 Version 0.1

Authors: S. Riemann, A. Schälicke, A. Ushakov
 DESY, Zeuthen, Germany

Ok

Terminal — pps-sim — 91x19

59.4522 per...
 log=iAngle#
 value=345#
 212 : 24.64 +- 8.037

ROOT output
 (e.g. fit results)

FCN=161.707 FROM MIGRAD STATUS=CONVERGED 81 CALLS 82 TOTAL	
EDM=7.45058e-12 STRATEGY= 1 ERROR MATRIX ACCURATE	
EXT	PARAMETER
NO.	NAME
1	p0
2	p1
3	p2

VALUE	ERROR	STEP	FIRST
		SIZE	DERIVATIVE
1.85434e+01	1.84651e-01	6.05036e-05	-1.33478e-04
1.08273e+01	2.64165e-01	9.00113e-05	-2.56887e-04
-6.33418e+01	1.13032e+00	7.02783e-03	-1.96041e-07

FCN=51.5401 FROM MIGRAD STATUS=CONVERGED 75 CALLS 76 TOTAL

EDM=4.22859e-11 STRATEGY= 1 ERROR MATRIX ACCURATE			
VALUE	ERROR	STEP	FIRST
		SIZE	DERIVATIVE
2.01990e+01	3.30255e-01	5.89556e-05	3.55539e-05
1.62106e+01	4.17770e-01	7.17402e-05	-1.06939e-04
-6.72356e+01	1.47810e+00	5.22130e-03	-5.60456e-06

Analysis

hXY hXd... hXphsp hYphsp Ebeam hZ hE hEm

hEItc

Entries	212
Mean	24.64
RMS	8.037

hEic

Entries	262
Mean	25.76
RMS	8.773

hE

Entries	519
Mean	18.58
RMS	10.43

Number of e+ [a.u.]

E [MeV]

OK Save

Parameter Scan

Graph

mean Positron Energy

Number of Positrons

iAngle

OK Save

Parameter scan

- **PPS-Sim**
 - exploitation of the Geant4 toolkit
 - provides Qt GUI for easy usage
 - allows batch runs for high statistics accumulation
 - uses ROOT for data analysis and persistency
- **Features**
 - e⁺ production: Undulator, Conventional
 - capture: AMD, QWT, Li-Lens
 - acceleration: RF & solenoid incl. spin tracking
- **Available**
 - upon request from authors
 - web page in preparation

- **model improvements**
 - extend beyond 1st accelerator section
 - include detailed energy deposition (scoring)
 - add alternative e^+ production mechanism (e.g. Compton, CBS) (help welcome)
- **UI improvements**
 - simplify physics settings
 - allow speed improvements (e.g. no tracking of lost particles)
- **other program improvements**
 - multi processor (core) support
 - reduce dependencies on Qt