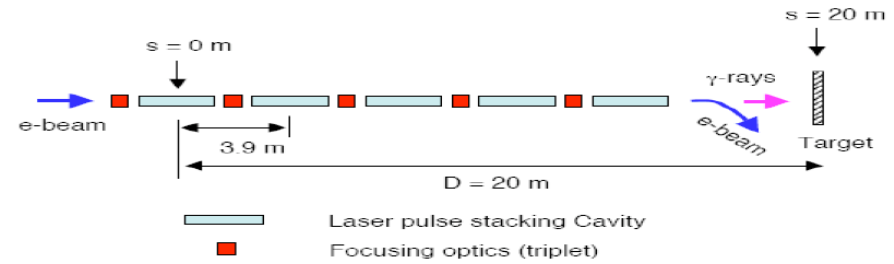


Consistency Check

1.8 GeV ERL Scheme

20080401 T. Omori

Gamma-ray Generation (CAIN simulation by T. Omori)



Electron beam

$E_{\text{beam}} = 1.8$ GeV

$N_{\text{e/bunch}} = 1 \times 10^{10}$

$\beta_{\text{horizontal}} = 0.16$ m

$\beta_{\text{vertical}} = 0.16$ m

$\text{emittance}_{\text{horizontal}} = 4.51 \times 10^{-10}$

$\text{emittance}_{\text{vertical}} = 4.51 \times 10^{-10}$

$\sigma_{\text{horizontal}} = 8.4$ micron (in the first collision point)

$\sigma_{\text{vertical}} = 8.4$ micron (in the first collision point)

$\sigma_{\text{longitudinal}} = 0.2$ mm (0.7 psec)

Laser beam (for each collision point)

Energy in a pulse = 0.6 J

$\sigma_{\text{rateral}} = 5$ micron

$\sigma_{\text{longitudinal}} = 0.24$ mm (0.8 psec)

Laser Electron Crossing Angle

0.087 rad (5 degree)

$N_{\text{gamma}} = 0.75 \times 10^{10}$ (1.8 GeV & 5 CPs)

Capture Simulation (by Vivoli-san 20080218)

Type	N. γ	Yield e^+/γ %	N. e^+	ϵ_z π cm MeV	N. $e^+ / 4 \pi \epsilon_z$ $e^+ / (\text{cm MeV})$
1.8 / 5	$0.75 \cdot 10^{10}$	0.88	$6.65 \cdot 10^7$	2.15	$2.19 \cdot 10^6$
1.8 / 5 B. C. 1	$0.75 \cdot 10^{10}$	0.90	$6.78 \cdot 10^7$	3.89	$1.23 \cdot 10^6$
1.8 / 5 B. C. 2	$0.75 \cdot 10^{10}$	0.81	$6.08 \cdot 10^7$	2.51	$1.73 \cdot 10^6$

$N_{e^+}(\text{Captured})/N_{\gamma} \sim 1 \%$

Stacking Simulation (by Frank-san 20080218 and 20080310)

proposed injection scheme

- ILC 2008: inject every second turn (80 MHz ERL) into the same bucket - 30 times; then wait 10 ms (~450 turns, ~1 damping time) and repeat 9 times; total injections/bucket: 300; synchrotron phase advance between two injections: 0.134

I am now trying

- ✓ energy pre-compression [x3] (R. Chehab)
- ✓ additional DR wigglers for faster damping [x2]
- ✓ larger rf voltage [x 1.5]

only 10.6% of injected e+ are lost!
loss fraction for single cycle similar

Ne⁺/bunch after stacking?

(a) $N_{\text{gamma/buch}} = 0.75 \times 10^{10}$ (1.8 GeV & 5 CPs)

(b) $N_{\text{e+(Captured)}/N_{\text{gamma}}} \sim 1 \%$

(c) $N_{\text{stack}} = 300$

(a) x (b) x (c) --> $N_{\text{e+/bunch}} = 2 \times 10^{10}$

It seems OK,,,,,,

However ----> Next page

Difficulties in ERL

Electron beam (ERL)

Ne/bunch = 1×10^{10} -> 1.6 nC **difficult**

$1 \times 10^{10} \times 80$ MHz --> 130 mA **difficult**

(80 MHz <--> inject every second turn)

wait 10 m sec for damping in DR **not preferable**

Other Solutions ?

(1) inject every 20th turn & avoid waiting

8 MHz ERL

Ne/bunch = 1×10^{10} -> 1.6 nC **difficult**

$1 \times 10^{10} \times 8$ MHz --> 13 mA **moderate**

Is stacking OK?

(2) Use storage ring instead of ERL

bunch length 0.7 p sec **difficult**

very small momentum compaction?

crab crossing?